

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. _____

To ensure that older adults and individuals with disabilities are prepared
for disasters, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SANDERS, Mrs. GILLI-
BRAND, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. WELCH, Mr. MARKEY, Ms. DUCKWORTH,
Mr. WYDEN, Ms. WARREN, and Mr. FETTERMAN) introduced the fol-
lowing bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

A BILL

To ensure that older adults and individuals with disabilities
are prepared for disasters, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Real Emergency Ac-
5 cess for Aging and Disability Inclusion for Disasters Act”
6 or the “REAADI for Disasters Act”.

7 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

8 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-
9 ings:

1 (1) In the United States, according to the Cen-
2 ters for Disease Control and Prevention, there are
3 more than 70,000,000 adults who are individuals
4 with disabilities and, according to the Bureau of the
5 Census, there are more than 54,000,000 adults age
6 65 or older.

7 (2) There have been nearly 400 emergencies de-
8 clared under section 501 of the Robert T. Stafford
9 Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42
10 U.S.C. 5191) related to hurricanes and tropical cy-
11 clones during the period beginning January 2000
12 and ending December 2024. These declared emer-
13 gencies have directly resulted in at least 1,442
14 deaths in the United States.

15 (3) The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Ad-
16 ministration estimates that—

17 (A) the cumulative damage from weather-
18 and climate-related disasters in 2022 cost the
19 United States over \$182,700,000,000; and

20 (B) 27 of the disasters in 2024 cost over
21 \$1,000,000,000 each.

22 (4) Individuals with disabilities and older adults
23 have been found to die at higher rates, compared to
24 the general population, during disasters.

1 (5) According to the Federal Emergency Man-
2 agement Agency, in 2024, the United States experi-
3 enced a total of 108 major disaster and emergency
4 declarations under sections 401 and 501, respec-
5 tively, of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and
6 Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170, 5191),
7 which resulted in more than 4,000,000 individuals
8 applying for assistance through the Agency.

9 (6) According to the Federal Emergency Man-
10 agement Agency, in 2022, the United States experi-
11 enced 90 major disasters declared under section 401
12 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emer-
13 gency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170) affecting
14 more than 54,000,000 people, and more than
15 16,000,000 of those people were adults with disabili-
16 ties.

17 (7) Failure to provide accessibility for, or plan
18 for accommodating, individuals with physical or sen-
19 sory disabilities, chronic illness, or mental disabilities
20 decreases the ability of those individuals to evacuate
21 prior to or during a disaster.

22 (8) Households of individuals with disabilities
23 are more likely to need assistance and are less likely
24 to be able to evacuate in advance of disasters.

1 (9) Less than a third of individuals with intel-
2 lectual disabilities and individuals needing personal
3 care attendants have planned with their personal
4 care providers what to do in a disaster.

5 (10) Evacuation information, including orders,
6 is not uniformly communicated in ways and via
7 media that are accessible to individuals with disabil-
8 ities, including being communicated in ways that
9 lack use of American Sign Language, captions, and
10 plain language on websites, instructional materials,
11 and television and radio announcements.

12 (11) Displaced individuals with disabilities
13 served in general population shelters have better ac-
14 cess to information and material resources than indi-
15 viduals with disabilities in specially designed shel-
16 ters.

17 (12) Despite the better access to information
18 and resources provided at general population shel-
19 ters, personnel in general population shelters often
20 do not have the resources or training to address the
21 needs of individuals with disabilities and older
22 adults.

23 (13) Public shelters often do not have dis-
24 ability-related accommodations, often forcing individ-
25 uals with disabilities and older adults to be seg-

1 regated, sometimes apart from their families and
2 natural supports during disasters.

3 (14) Households with individuals with disabil-
4 ities sustain more costly property damage from dis-
5 asters than households without individuals with dis-
6 abilities.

7 (15) Historically, disaster-related recommenda-
8 tions for individuals with disabilities and older
9 adults have been typically aimed at caregivers and
10 service providers, not individuals with disabilities
11 and older adults themselves.

12 (16) Thousands of individuals with disabilities
13 have been denied their civil rights because they do
14 not receive accessible notice during disasters—

15 (A) of spoken instructions via phone or
16 video; or

17 (B) of instructions regarding evacuations,
18 sheltering, and other procedures during disas-
19 ters.

20 (17) Disaster shelters and services do not rou-
21 tinely have American Sign Language interpreters
22 nor procedures written or presented in plain lan-
23 guage.

24 (18) Individuals with disabilities and older
25 adults are more at risk for loss of life, loss of inde-

1 pendence, or violation of civil rights than the general
2 population during times of disasters, response, and
3 recovery.

4 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
5 gress that—

6 (1) individuals with disabilities and older adults
7 should be supported during times of disasters, and
8 during disaster preparedness, response, recovery,
9 and mitigation, in order to—

10 (A) ensure maintenance of and access to
11 services and supports; and

12 (B) enable those individuals and adults to
13 return to their communities in a timely manner
14 as compared with the general population;

15 (2) during the recovery and mitigation phases
16 of disaster response, all buildings and services
17 should be designed, and constructed or recon-
18 structed, according to principles of universal design
19 and to the standards established by the Architec-
20 tural and Transportation Barriers Compliance
21 Board in order to ensure access for individuals with
22 disabilities, older adults, and all individuals;

23 (3) individuals with disabilities and older adults
24 should have access to shelters and other services

1 during disasters in the same locations and settings
2 as the general population;

3 (4) individuals with disabilities and older adults
4 should receive information about preparation for, re-
5 sponse to, recovery from, and mitigation of disasters
6 in formats accessible to them, including in American
7 Sign Language, Braille, and plain language, as well
8 as captioned video messages;

9 (5) individuals with disabilities and older adults
10 must be included as key speakers, essential stake-
11 holders, and decisionmakers in the preparation (in-
12 cluding planning), response, recovery, and mitigation
13 phases of disasters;

14 (6) local, State (including territorial), Tribal,
15 and Federal disaster planning must include robust
16 representation of individuals with disabilities and
17 older adults; and

18 (7) individuals with disabilities and older adults
19 must be included in the evaluation of governmental,
20 VOAD, and other nongovernmental preparation (in-
21 cluding planning), response, recovery, and mitigation
22 of disasters.

23 **SEC. 3. PURPOSES.**

24 The purposes of this Act are to—

1 (1) improve the inclusion of individuals with
2 disabilities and older adults in the preparation for,
3 response to, recovery from, and mitigation of disas-
4 ters;

5 (2) ensure that individuals with disabilities and
6 older adults with disabilities are free from discrimi-
7 nation on the basis of disability or age in programs
8 and activities and are protected during, and included
9 in, all phases of disaster preparation, response, re-
10 covery, and mitigation;

11 (3) ensure compliance with the Americans with
12 Disabilities Act of 1990, the Rehabilitation Act of
13 1973, and other disability laws during preparation
14 for, response to, recovery from, and mitigation of
15 disasters;

16 (4) improve coordination among the commu-
17 nities of individuals with disabilities and older
18 adults, including multiply marginalized BIPOC and
19 LGBTQ+ communities, government agencies, cen-
20 ters for independent living, VOADs, and other non-
21 governmental organizations, including organizations
22 that represent and are comprised of covered individ-
23 uals, in preparing (including planning) for, respond-
24 ing to, recovery from, and mitigation of disasters;

1 (5) improve outcomes for all individuals, includ-
2 ing individuals with disabilities and older adults, who
3 are affected by disasters, and increase community
4 resilience in responding to disasters;

5 (6) establish dedicated Federal funding for ca-
6 pacity-building and rapid response to support Fed-
7 eral, State (including territorial), Tribal, and local
8 entities, and public and private human services enti-
9 ties, to support activities to address the needs of at-
10 risk individuals before, during, and after a disaster;
11 and

12 (7) enact into Federal law standards of care
13 and standards for protection of civil rights, for older
14 adults and people with disabilities, to be applied for
15 disasters and public health emergencies.

16 **SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.**

17 In this Act:

18 (1) ACCESS AND FUNCTIONAL NEEDS.—The
19 term “access and functional needs”, used with re-
20 spect to an individual, means an individual with
21 needs such as—

22 (A) an individual with a disability;

23 (B) an older adult;

24 (C) an individual with limited English pro-
25 ficiency;

1 (D) an individual with limited access to
2 transportation that would enable the individual
3 to prepare for, respond to, recover from, and
4 mitigate a disaster; or

5 (E) an individual with limited access to the
6 financial resources that would enable the indi-
7 vidual to prepare for, respond to, recover from,
8 and mitigate a disaster.

9 (2) AT-RISK INDIVIDUALS.—The term “at-risk
10 individuals”—

11 (A) has the meaning given the term in sec-
12 tion 2802(b)(4)(B) of the Public Health Service
13 Act (42 U.S.C. 300hh–1(b)(4)(B)); and

14 (B) includes—

15 (i) older individuals, individuals with
16 disabilities, and children; and

17 (ii) members of families that include
18 individuals described in clause (i) or sub-
19 paragraph (A).

20 (3) CIVIL RIGHTS.—The term “civil rights”,
21 used with respect to an individual, means the exist-
22 ing (as of the date of enactment of this Act) legal
23 rights of an individual to be free from discrimination
24 on the basis of disability or age in programs and ac-
25 tivities.

1 (4) COVERED INDIVIDUAL.—The term “covered
2 individual” means an individual with a disability, an
3 older adult, and an individual with access and func-
4 tional needs.

5 (5) DEPARTMENT.—The term “Department”
6 means the Department of Health and Human Serv-
7 ices.

8 (6) DISABILITY.—The term “disability” has the
9 meaning given the term in section 3 of the Ameri-
10 cans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
11 12102).

12 (7) DISABILITY INCLUSIVE EMERGENCY MAN-
13 AGEMENT EXPERIENCE.—The term “disability inclu-
14 sive emergency management experience”, used with
15 respect to an individual or entity—

16 (A) means an individual or entity that
17 has—

18 (i) demonstrated disability leadership
19 experience, including working with non-
20 governmental entities; and

21 (ii) subject matter expertise in leading
22 disability inclusive preparedness, response,
23 recovery, and mitigation initiatives that
24 focus on meeting the civil rights of covered
25 individuals who are affected by disasters,

1 to be free from discrimination on the basis
2 of disability or age in programs and activi-
3 ties; and

4 (B) includes an individual or entity that
5 has demonstrated favorable outcomes that
6 measure the effective communication access,
7 physical access, program access, health, safety,
8 and independence of individuals affected by dis-
9 asters and their communities.

10 (8) DISASTER.—The term “disaster” means an
11 emergency or major disaster (as such terms are de-
12 fined under section 102 of the Robert T. Stafford
13 Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42
14 U.S.C. 5122)) that results in severe property dam-
15 age, deaths, or multiple injuries.

16 (9) DISASTER SERVICES.—The term “disaster
17 services” means the process of responding to a dis-
18 aster and providing humanitarian aid to individuals
19 and communities who are affected by a disaster.

20 (10) DISPROPORTIONATELY AFFECTED.—The
21 term “disproportionately affected”, used with re-
22 spect to a group, means a group of individuals with
23 protected status, including individuals with disabil-
24 ities or older adults, who are excessively adversely
25 affected by disaster-related harms.

1 (11) FUND.—The term “Fund” means the Dis-
2 aster Human Services Emergency Fund established
3 under section 7.

4 (12) HUMAN SERVICES.—The term “human
5 services”—

6 (A) means programs and activities de-
7 signed to aid individuals, families, and commu-
8 nities to prevent or remediate problems or
9 events that destabilize lives and undermine the
10 ability to meet basic needs in the immediate
11 aftermath of a disaster and medium- and long-
12 term needs after a disaster; and

13 (B) includes—

14 (i) preparedness training and capac-
15 ity-building;

16 (ii) peer support;

17 (iii) child care;

18 (iv) nutritional services;

19 (v) home and community-based sup-
20 ports and services;

21 (vi) personal care;

22 (vii) case management;

23 (viii) behavioral health and psycho-
24 social support;

- 1 (ix) assistance with accessing home
2 repair and modifications;
3 (x) accessible housing;
4 (xi) food, home, transportation, com-
5 munication, and language access;
6 (xii) helping prevent institutionaliza-
7 tion or helping transition individuals to
8 community living;
9 (xiii) helping with evacuation; and
10 (xiv) supporting at-risk individuals in
11 accessing durable medical equipment or
12 other equipment.

13 (13) INDIAN TRIBAL GOVERNMENT.—The term
14 “Indian Tribal government” has the meaning given
15 the term “Indian tribal government” in section 102
16 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emer-
17 gency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5122).

18 (14) INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.—The
19 term “individuals with disabilities” means more than
20 one individual with a disability.

21 (15) OLDER ADULT.—The term “older adult”
22 has the meaning given the term ‘older individual’ in
23 section 102 of the Older Americans Act of 1965 (42
24 U.S.C. 3002).

1 (16) PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY.—The term
2 “public health emergency” means a public health
3 emergency declared under section 319 of the Public
4 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 247d).

5 (17) RESIDENT.—The term “resident”
6 means—

7 (A) in the case of an individual receiving
8 assistance through an Indian Tribal government
9 or other Indian entity, a resident of an area or
10 member of a community governed by an Indian
11 Tribal government; and

12 (B) in the case of an individual not de-
13 scribed in subparagraph (A), a resident of a
14 State that is not an Indian Tribal government.

15 (18) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary”
16 means the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

17 (19) STATE.—The term “State” means any of
18 the 50 States, an Indian Tribal government, the
19 District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto
20 Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, Guam,
21 American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of the
22 Northern Mariana Islands.

23 (20) VISITABILITY STANDARDS.—The term
24 “visitability standards” means standards for Type C
25 (Visitable) Units under the Standards for Accessible

1 and Usable Buildings and Facilities (ICC A117.1–
2 2009), or any successor standards, of the American
3 National Standards Institute.

4 (21) VOAD.—The term “VOAD” means a non-
5 governmental organization assisting in disaster prep-
6 aration, recovery, response, or mitigation.

7 **SEC. 5. USE OF DISASTER RESPONSE FUNDS.**

8 Section 615 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief
9 and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5196d) is
10 amended—

11 (1) by striking “Funds made available” and in-
12 serting the following:

13 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

14 “(1) ACCESS AND FUNCTIONAL NEEDS.—The
15 term ‘access and functional needs’, used with respect
16 to an individual, means an individual with needs
17 such as—

18 “(A) an individual with a disability;

19 “(B) an older adult;

20 “(C) an individual with limited English
21 proficiency;

22 “(D) an individual with limited access to
23 transportation that would enable the individual
24 to prepare for, respond to, recover from, and
25 mitigate an emergency or major disaster; or

1 “(E) an individual with limited access to
2 the financial resources that would enable the in-
3 dividual to prepare for, respond to, recover
4 from, or mitigate an emergency or major dis-
5 aster.

6 “(2) CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT LIVING.—The
7 term ‘center for independent living’ has the meaning
8 given that term in section 702 of the Rehabilitation
9 Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 796a).

10 “(3) COVERED RECIPIENT.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘covered re-
12 cipient’ means a direct or indirect recipient of
13 funds made available under this title for a cov-
14 ered use of funds.

15 “(B) EXCLUSION.—The term ‘covered re-
16 cipient’ does not include individuals or house-
17 holds.

18 “(4) COVERED USE OF FUNDS.—The term ‘cov-
19 ered use of funds’ means the use of funds for the
20 preparation for, response to, recovery from, or miti-
21 gation of hazards.

22 “(5) INDIVIDUAL WITH A DISABILITY.—

23 “(A) SINGLE.—The term ‘individual with a
24 disability’ means an individual with a disability,

1 as defined in section 3 of the Americans with
2 Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12102).

3 “(B) PLURAL.—The term ‘individuals with
4 disabilities’ means more than 1 individual with
5 a disability, as defined in subparagraph (A).

6 “(6) OLDER ADULT.—The term ‘older adult’
7 means an individual who is age 50 or older.

8 “(7) VISITABILITY STANDARDS.—The term
9 ‘visitability standards’ means standards for Type C
10 (Visitable) Units under the Standards for Accessible
11 and Usable Buildings and Facilities (ICC A117.1–
12 2009), or any successor standards, of the American
13 National Standards Institutes.

14 “(b) USE OF FUNDS GENERALLY.—Funds made
15 available”; and

16 (2) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(c) ADVISORY COMMITTEES.—A covered recipient
18 shall ensure that an advisory committee that includes indi-
19 viduals with disabilities, older adults, and other individuals
20 with access and functional needs shall oversee the use of
21 funds made available under this title to the covered recipi-
22 ent.

23 “(d) COMPLIANCE WITH DISABILITY LAWS.—A cov-
24 ered recipient shall use funds made available under this
25 title in accordance with the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29

1 U.S.C. 701 et seq.) and the Americans with Disabilities
2 Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.).

3 “(e) CENTERS FOR INDEPENDENT LIVING.—A cov-
4 ered recipient may contract with 1 or more centers for
5 independent living to—

6 “(1) prepare for hazards;

7 “(2) provide personal assistance services during
8 response and recovery periods;

9 “(3) identify accessible emergency shelters and
10 adapt emergency shelters to be accessible;

11 “(4) develop accessible media, including media
12 using American Sign Language; and

13 “(5) meet other needs for individuals with dis-
14 abilities, older adults, and individuals with access
15 and functional needs.

16 “(f) CONTRACTORS.—A nongovernmental organiza-
17 tion that enters into a contract with a covered recipient
18 relating to a covered use of funds shall comply with the
19 Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 701 et seq.) and
20 the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
21 12101 et seq.) in providing property or services under the
22 contract.

23 “(g) COMMUNICATIONS.—Communications relating
24 to a covered use of funds by a covered recipient shall be
25 made available in languages, including American Sign

1 Language and other sign languages, used in the commu-
2 nities receiving the communications.

3 “(h) ACCESSIBILITY.—A covered recipient shall en-
4 sure each facility or service made available in connection
5 with a covered use of funds is accessible to individuals with
6 disabilities, older adults, and other individuals with access
7 and functional needs, including—

8 “(1) notifications relating to a hazard;

9 “(2) evacuation notifications;

10 “(3) notifications relating to disaster services;

11 and

12 “(4) emergency shelters.

13 “(i) VISITABILITY.—A covered recipient that, as part
14 of a covered use of funds, constructs or prepares dwelling
15 units (including sleeping units) shall ensure that the dwell-
16 ing units meet visitability standards.”.

17 **SEC. 6. TRAINING, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND RE-**
18 **SEARCH DISABILITY AND DISASTER CEN-**
19 **TERS.**

20 (a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to pro-
21 vide financial support to eligible entities to create centers
22 through which the eligible entities will—

23 (1) provide training and technical assistance to
24 State, local, Tribal, and territorial disaster relief,
25 public health, and social service agencies in the im-

1 plementation and enhancement of systemic and ef-
2 fective engagement policies, programs, and activities
3 that ensure—

4 (A) that the needs and civil rights of cov-
5 ered individuals are addressed and implemented
6 throughout all phases of disaster preparation,
7 response, recovery, and mitigation; and

8 (B) the inclusion of covered individuals in
9 the development of all State, local, Tribal, and
10 territorial disaster preparation plans;

11 (2) assist Federal, State, local, Tribal, and ter-
12 ritorial disaster relief agencies in the coordination
13 and integration of Federal, State (including terri-
14 torial), local, and Tribal services and programs to
15 serve covered individuals in the least restrictive envi-
16 ronment appropriate to their needs during a dis-
17 aster;

18 (3) conduct research and expand knowledge
19 about covered individuals and their experiences dur-
20 ing the preparation, response, recovery, and mitiga-
21 tion phases of disasters; and

22 (4) discover, through research, and disseminate
23 knowledge about, the most effective methods for—

24 (A) protecting the civil rights of covered
25 individuals during times of disasters;

1 (B) including covered individuals in all
2 phases of disaster preparation, response, recov-
3 ery, and mitigation;

4 (C) reducing their deaths, injuries and
5 losses from disasters;

6 (D) reducing the displacement and dis-
7 proportionate effects of relocation after a dis-
8 aster, including financial and social effects, on
9 covered individuals; and

10 (E) ensuring covered individuals are par-
11 ticipants in the research, development, and dis-
12 tribution of evidence-based information regard-
13 ing disasters.

14 (b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

15 (1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term “eligible enti-
16 ty” means an entity or partnership of entities that—

17 (A) submits an application to the Sec-
18 retary in accordance with subsection (e);

19 (B) is or includes an institution (which
20 may be an institution of higher education), or
21 a nongovernmental organization, that focuses
22 on—

23 (i) serving the needs of individuals
24 with disabilities; or

25 (ii) serving the needs of older adults;

1 (C) in the case of an entity or partnership
2 with a disability focus, has a cross-disability
3 service focus;

4 (D) has experience in conducting training,
5 technical assistance, and research pertaining to
6 consumer-directed community support services
7 for covered individuals;

8 (E) includes covered individuals in posi-
9 tions of leadership in the planning, manage-
10 ment, and operation of the programs of train-
11 ing, technical assistance, and research;

12 (F) has knowledge and experience per-
13 taining to the implementation and enhancement
14 of systemic and effective engagement policies,
15 programs, and activities that promote the inclu-
16 sion, needs, and civil rights of covered individ-
17 uals in preparation for, response to, recovery
18 from, and mitigation of disasters; and

19 (G) has, or will establish, an advisory
20 council or similar entity, of which at least 51
21 percent of the members are covered individuals.

22 (2) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—The
23 term “institution of higher education” has the
24 meaning given the term in section 101(a) of the
25 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)).

1 (3) STAKEHOLDER GROUP.—The term “stake-
2 holder group” means a group of individuals and or-
3 ganizations that—

4 (A) is committed to disability inclusive and
5 older adult inclusive disaster management;

6 (B) includes covered individuals through-
7 out preparedness, response, recovery, and miti-
8 gation activities;

9 (C) has leaders that include covered indi-
10 viduals;

11 (D) has a governing or advisory board, of
12 which at least half of the members are covered
13 individuals; and

14 (E) has a mission to inclusively serve cov-
15 ered individuals.

16 (c) AUTHORITY FOR GRANTS.—The Secretary may
17 award grants, on a competitive basis, to eligible entities,
18 to provide for—

19 (1) activities that include covered individuals in
20 the preparation (including planning) for, response
21 to, recovery from, and mitigation of disasters; and

22 (2) except as described in subsection (d)(2), re-
23 search related to disasters and covered individuals.

24 (d) AMOUNT AND PERIOD OF GRANTS.—

1 (1) AMOUNT.—In awarding grants under this
2 section, the Secretary shall, to the extent prac-
3 ticable, award a grant to an eligible entity in an
4 amount that is not less than \$2,500,000 and not
5 more than \$10,000,000.

6 (2) DISTRIBUTION.—The Secretary shall award
7 not fewer than 2 of the grants in each of the 10
8 Federal regions of the Department of Health and
9 Human Services. At least 1 grant in each region
10 shall be awarded to an eligible entity exclusively to
11 conduct training and technical assistance described
12 in paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (a).

13 (3) PERIODS.—The Secretary shall award the
14 grants for periods of 5 years, through an open com-
15 petition held at the end of each 5-year period. Eligi-
16 ble entities that receive grants under this section
17 may reapply for such grants at the end of the peri-
18 ods.

19 (e) APPLICATIONS.—

20 (1) SUBMISSIONS.—To be eligible to receive a
21 grant under this section, an entity shall submit an
22 application to the Secretary at such time and in
23 such manner as the Secretary may require.

24 (2) CONTENTS.—Each such application shall
25 include, at a minimum, the following:

1 (A) A description of the applicant's dem-
2 onstrated experience in providing training, in-
3 formation, and support to individuals with dis-
4 abilities in preparing for, responding to, recov-
5 ering from, and mitigating disasters.

6 (B) A description of the applicant's dem-
7 onstrated experience in providing training, in-
8 formation, and support to older adults in pre-
9 paring for, responding to, recovering from, and
10 mitigating disasters.

11 (C) A description of the applicant's dem-
12 onstrated experience in working with Federal,
13 State, local, Tribal, and territorial government
14 agencies in preparing for, responding to, recov-
15 ering from, and mitigating disasters.

16 (D) A description of the steps the appli-
17 cant, acting through the center, will take to tar-
18 get services to low-income individuals and indi-
19 viduals identified as disproportionately affected
20 in disasters, including those individuals at
21 greatest risk of institutionalization.

22 (E) An assurance that the applicant, act-
23 ing through the center, will—

24 (i) work with State, local, Tribal, and
25 territorial disaster relief, public health, and

1 social service agencies to determine the
2 best means for delivery of services to ad-
3 dress the needs of covered individuals;

4 (ii) assist in establishing State, local,
5 Tribal, and territorial disaster plans to ad-
6 dress the needs of both rural and urban
7 populations;

8 (iii) in carrying out activities under
9 the grant, conduct sufficient outreach to
10 centers for independent living, VOADs,
11 and other nongovernmental organizations,
12 including organizations that represent and
13 are comprised of covered individuals;

14 (iv) include covered individuals in a
15 meaningful way in the development and
16 execution of activities carried out under
17 the grant;

18 (v) provide adequate staff, including
19 staff who are individuals with disabilities,
20 to carry out the activities under the grant;
21 and

22 (vi) communicate information on the
23 programs and systems developed under the
24 grant, in accessible formats and languages,

1 including American Sign Language, of the
2 communities being served.

3 (f) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants for activities de-
4 scribed in this section, the Secretary shall give priority to
5 eligible entities that—

6 (1) demonstrate a minimum of 3 years of expe-
7 rience in actively conducting disability inclusive and
8 older adult inclusive disaster management;

9 (2) propose activities to address the prepared-
10 ness, response, recovery, and mitigation needs of
11 covered individuals;

12 (3) propose activities to address leadership de-
13 velopment in State, local, Tribal, and territorial
14 agencies and covered individual advocacy organiza-
15 tions;

16 (4) includes covered individuals in positions of
17 leadership in the planning, management, and oper-
18 ation of the activities carried out under this section;

19 (5) demonstrate ability to provide training that
20 prevents bias due to disability or age, and that uses
21 experiential approaches and does not rely on simula-
22 tions;

23 (6) demonstrate expertise concerning the obliga-
24 tion to prevent discrimination against covered indi-
25 viduals on the basis of disability and age in pro-

1 grams and provide activities and specific plans for
2 achieving and maintaining physical access, program
3 access, and effective communication for covered indi-
4 viduals throughout all grant activities;

5 (7) demonstrate that the eligible entity involved
6 will use measurable collaboration and partnership
7 strategies with State, local, Tribal, and territorial
8 agencies, centers for independent living, VOADs,
9 and other nongovernmental organizations, including
10 organizations that represent and are comprised of
11 covered individuals;

12 (8) demonstrate that the eligible entity will use
13 measurable disaster outcomes strategies in carrying
14 out grant activities;

15 (9) demonstrate the ability to quickly create
16 products, such as videos, fact sheets, guidelines, and
17 checklists, to be used in disaster management;

18 (10) employ constituents of the entity in deci-
19 sionmaking positions;

20 (11) provide disability inclusive and older adult
21 inclusive disaster management leadership skills de-
22 velopment;

23 (12) demonstrate awareness of available re-
24 sources in the community for meeting the prepared-

1 ness, response, recovery, and mitigation needs of
2 covered individuals; and

3 (13) demonstrate expertise in promoting the
4 use of universal design (as defined in section 103 of
5 the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
6 1003)), the philosophy of independent living (within
7 the meaning of that philosophy in title VII of the
8 Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 796 et seq.)),
9 intersectionality imperatives, and the social model of
10 disability.

11 (g) USE OF FUNDS.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—Grant funds made available
13 under this section shall be used only for activities
14 described in and approved by the Secretary as a part
15 of an application submitted under subsection (e), to
16 carry out—

17 (A) a strategy designed to ensure the in-
18 clusion of covered individuals in the preparation
19 (including planning) for, response to, recovery
20 from, and mitigation of disasters; and

21 (B) research to enhance the activities de-
22 scribed in subparagraph (A), using not more
23 than 25 percent of the grant funds to carry out
24 that research.

1 (2) ACTIVITIES.—Such activities may include
2 initiatives that provide comprehensive training, tech-
3 nical assistance, development of funding sources,
4 and support to State, local, Tribal, and territorial
5 disaster relief, public health, and social service agen-
6 cies and stakeholder groups, in order to ensure that,
7 in carrying out disaster management planning and
8 programs, the agencies and groups address the in-
9 clusion, civil rights, and needs of covered individuals
10 by—

11 (A) hiring personnel with direct knowledge
12 of and experience with meeting the civil rights
13 of covered individuals to be free from discrimi-
14 nation on the basis of disability or age in pro-
15 grams and activities;

16 (B) training staff of State, local, Tribal,
17 and territorial disaster relief, public health, and
18 social service agencies on the needs and civil
19 right of covered individuals, preferably through
20 training by experts who are, collectively, indi-
21 viduals with disabilities and older adults;

22 (C) creating partnerships between eligible
23 entities, State, local, Tribal, and territorial dis-
24 aster relief, public health, and social service
25 agencies, centers for independent living,

1 VOADs, and other nongovernmental organiza-
2 tions, including organizations that represent
3 and are comprised of covered individuals;

4 (D) assisting in the development and im-
5 plementation, in partnership with State, local,
6 Tribal, and territorial disaster relief, public
7 health, and social service agencies, of plans that
8 will provide for a continuum of services to re-
9 move barriers to full engagement for covered in-
10 dividuals during a disaster and in preparedness
11 (including planning) for, response to, recovery
12 from, and mitigation of a disaster;

13 (E) assisting in the creation of standards
14 and identification of funding sources for re-
15 building disaster-damaged housing and new
16 housing that is accessible, affordable, and dis-
17 aster-resilient;

18 (F) assisting in the creation of standards
19 for homeowner and flood insurance coverage for
20 rebuilding disaster-damaged housing and new
21 housing that is accessible, affordable, and dis-
22 aster-resilient;

23 (G) establishing universal design and ac-
24 cessibility standards, and establishing specifica-
25 tions for visitability (based on the visitability

1 standards), for achieving and maintaining equal
2 access for covered individuals throughout haz-
3 ard mitigation and disaster resilience activities;

4 (H) establishing initiatives to increase new
5 and transferred technology and innovations to
6 solve notification, evacuation, health mainte-
7 nance, and other barriers for covered individ-
8 uals before, during, and after disasters; and

9 (I) conducting research, in partnership
10 with covered individuals, that will contribute to
11 knowledge and strategies to—

12 (i) decrease injuries, deaths, and harm
13 to covered individuals;

14 (ii) create inclusive disaster prepared-
15 ness, recovery, response, and mitigation
16 strategies for State, local, Tribal, and ter-
17 ritorial agencies, centers for independent
18 living, VOADs, and other nongovernmental
19 organizations, including organizations that
20 represent and are comprised of covered in-
21 dividuals;

22 (iii) preserve community living options
23 and access to needed services and supports
24 for covered individuals during post-disaster
25 periods; and

1 (iv) conduct longitudinal studies that
2 create and maintain datasets to assist in
3 the understanding of Federal, State, local,
4 Tribal, and territorial policies designed to
5 reduce the negative impact of disasters on
6 covered individuals and protect the civil
7 right of covered individuals to be free from
8 discrimination on the basis of disability or
9 age in programs and activities.

10 (3) STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES.—The Sec-
11 retary shall establish standards and guidelines for
12 activities supported by a grant under this section.
13 Such standards and guidelines shall be developed
14 with the input of stakeholder groups. In a situation
15 in which a refinement or adaptation of the standards
16 or guidelines is made necessary by a local cir-
17 cumstance, the Secretary shall enter into negotia-
18 tions with an eligible entity applying for such a
19 grant for a project in the affected area, to refine or
20 adapt the standards and guidelines for the project.

21 (h) INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS.—Notwithstanding any
22 other provision of this section, no entity, agency, or group
23 assisted under this section shall take any action that in-
24 fringes in any manner on the civil right of covered individ-

1 uals to be free from discrimination on the basis of dis-
2 ability or age in programs and activities.

3 (i) REPORTS.—Not later than January 31 of fiscal
4 years 2028 and 2030, the Secretary shall submit to Con-
5 gress a report describing the activities carried out under
6 this section during the preceding 2 fiscal years.

7 (j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
8 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
9 \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2027 through 2031.

10 **SEC. 7. DISASTER HUMAN SERVICES EMERGENCY FUND.**

11 (a) DEFINITIONS.—

12 (1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—In this section, the
13 term “eligible entity” means—

14 (A) a State or local government agency;

15 (B) an Indian Tribe or Tribal organiza-
16 tion; or

17 (C) a nonprofit organization, including a
18 public or nonprofit provider of services

19 (2) MAJOR DISASTER.—The term “major dis-
20 aster” means a disaster that the President has de-
21 clared is a major disaster or emergency under sec-
22 tion 401 or 501, respectively, of the Robert T. Staf-
23 ford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act
24 (42 U.S.C. 5170, 5191).

1 (b) DISASTERS HUMAN SERVICES EMERGENCY
2 FUND.—

3 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in
4 the general fund of the Treasury an account, to be
5 known as the “Disaster Human Services Emergency
6 Fund”. The Fund shall be administered by the Sec-
7 retary, in accordance with this section, to rapidly re-
8 spond to the immediate human services needs result-
9 ing when—

10 (A) a public health emergency or major
11 disaster has been declared; or

12 (B) the Secretary determines there is sig-
13 nificant potential for a major disaster or public
14 health emergency.

15 (2) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts available in the
16 Fund shall remain available until expended.

17 (3) USES.—The Secretary may use amounts in
18 the Fund to—

19 (A) facilitate coordination between and
20 among—

21 (i) Federal, State (including terri-
22 torial), Tribal, and local entities; and

23 (ii) public and private human services
24 entities that the Secretary determines—

1 (I) may be affected by a major
2 disaster, public health emergency, or
3 potential major disaster or public
4 health emergency; and

5 (II) serve at-risk individuals;

6 (B) make grants or awards to, or enter
7 into contracts and cooperative agreements with,
8 eligible entities for projects that provide human
9 services to at-risk individuals impacted by a
10 major disaster or public health emergency, or
11 prevent impacts from a potential major disaster
12 or public health emergency, including through
13 peer-to-peer support and person-centered case
14 management services to address the needs of
15 disaster survivors from preparedness and re-
16 sponse through recovery, in accordance with
17 subsection (c);

18 (C) carry out activities of the Department
19 that support the provision of the services de-
20 scribed in subparagraph (B) to at-risk individ-
21 uals, including—

22 (i) the costs of necessary staff salaries
23 and expenses and other administrative ex-
24 penses, including information technology;
25 and

1 (ii) preparation costs that are not
2 readily attributable to a single major dis-
3 aster or public health emergency; and

4 (D) carry out other activities, as the Sec-
5 retary determines applicable and appropriate, to
6 address the needs of at-risk individuals during
7 public health emergencies, major disasters, and
8 potential public health emergencies and major
9 disasters.

10 (4) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

11 There is authorized to be appropriated to the Fund
12 \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2027 through
13 2031.

14 (c) GRANTS, AWARDS, CONTRACTS, AND COOPERA-
15 TIVE AGREEMENTS.—

16 (1) PRIORITY.—In making grants or awards to,
17 or entering into contracts or cooperative agreements
18 with, eligible entities using amounts in the Fund,
19 the Secretary shall give priority to projects that, di-
20 rectly or through a contractual arrangement, will—

21 (A) provide accessible human services to
22 at-risk individuals and communities to prepare
23 for and mitigate the impacts of a potential
24 major disaster or public health emergency;

1 (B) provide accessible human services to
2 at-risk individuals impacted by a major disaster
3 or public health emergency; and

4 (C) restore human services agency func-
5 tions that were diminished or lost due to a dis-
6 aster or public health emergency.

7 (2) EXPEDITED DELIVERY.—The Secretary
8 shall plan and take such steps as are necessary to
9 enable the Secretary to expedite the delivery of
10 funds under this section to appropriate agencies and
11 entities that support at-risk individuals due to a
12 major disaster, public health emergency, or a poten-
13 tial major disaster or public health emergency.

14 (3) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—An eligible entity
15 receiving a grant or award, or entering into a con-
16 tract or cooperative agreement, under this sub-
17 section shall carry out 1 or more of the following ac-
18 tivities:

19 (A) Case management assistance for at-
20 risk individuals, including—

21 (i) providing disaster-related applica-
22 tion assistance, including—

23 (I) eligibility pre-screening;

1 (II) assistance completing an ap-
2 plication for disaster-related assist-
3 ance;

4 (III) translation services for such
5 application; and

6 (IV) ensuring that applications
7 for disaster-related assistance are ac-
8 cessible;

9 (ii) providing person-centered case
10 management services to address the needs
11 of disaster survivors from response
12 through recovery; or

13 (iii) providing other case management
14 services and activities approved by the Sec-
15 retary that address the human and social
16 service needs of the impacted population.

17 (B) Targeted efforts to support community
18 living options for at-risk individuals before, dur-
19 ing, and after a disaster or emergency, includ-
20 ing—

21 (i) providing services and engaging in
22 activities to prevent individuals from enter-
23 ing or relocating to institutional settings;

24 (ii) identifying individuals who have
25 been relocated to acute care and institu-

1 tional settings because of a major disaster
2 or public health emergency;

3 (iii) providing services for individuals
4 who were relocated to acute care and insti-
5 tutional settings because of a disaster or
6 public health emergency and engaging in
7 activities to return such individuals to a
8 home or a community-based setting;

9 (iv) coordinating among emergency
10 management services and human services
11 providers to ensure the accessibility of
12 emergency responses, including the estab-
13 lishment of accessible emergency shelters;

14 (v) providing legal assistance to sup-
15 port at-risk individuals in their recovery
16 from a major disaster or public health
17 emergency;

18 (vi) engaging in activities that im-
19 prove accessibility of disaster recovery and
20 response efforts for at-risk individuals, in-
21 cluding by providing accessible information
22 and communications;

23 (vii) replacing, repairing, or acquiring
24 equipment, materials, or supplies to sup-
25 port community living, including such

1 items that were lost or damaged due to a
2 disaster or emergency; or

3 (viii) providing other disaster relief or
4 public health emergency services approved
5 by the Secretary that address the human
6 and social service needs of the population
7 impacted by the major disaster or public
8 health emergency.

9 (C) Accessible home and community-based
10 services and supports for at-risk individuals in
11 connection with a major disaster, public health
12 emergency, or potential major disaster or emer-
13 gency, including—

14 (i) providing accessible transportation
15 services to support at-risk individuals be-
16 fore, during, and after a major disaster or
17 public health emergency in obtaining nec-
18 essary supports and services;

19 (ii) providing accessible and tailored
20 nutritional services during a major dis-
21 aster, public health emergency, or potential
22 major disaster or public health emergency;

23 (iii) providing accessible housing be-
24 fore, during, and after a major disaster or
25 public health emergency;

1 (iv) providing trauma-informed coun-
2 seling and support before, during, and
3 after a major disaster or public health
4 emergency;

5 (v) providing personal care before,
6 during, and after a major disaster or pub-
7 lic health emergency;

8 (vi) supporting at-risk individuals in
9 accessing durable medical equipment or
10 other equipment; or

11 (vii) other major disaster relief and
12 public health emergency services approved
13 by the Secretary that address the human
14 service and social service needs of the im-
15 pacted population of at-risk individuals.

16 (4) REPORTING.—

17 (A) DATA COLLECTION.—Each eligible en-
18 tity receiving a grant, award, contract, or coop-
19 erative agreement under this subsection shall
20 participate in data collection and reporting, as
21 required by this subsection and other law and
22 in the manner required by the Secretary.

23 (B) EXTERNAL EVALUATION.—

24 (i) RESERVATION OF FUNDS.—Each
25 eligible entity shall reserve not less than 5

1 percent and not more than 10 percent of
2 the total award amount for an inde-
3 pendent, third-party evaluation of the ac-
4 tivities carried out with funds made avail-
5 able under this subsection.

6 (ii) EVALUATOR QUALIFICATIONS.—

7 An evaluation described in clause (i) shall
8 be conducted by an individual or organiza-
9 tion that—

10 (I) is independent of the recipient

11 entity; and

12 (II) possesses demonstrated ex-

13 pertise in program evaluation, cost-

14 benefit analysis, and community-based

15 human services delivery.

16 (iii) EVALUATION SCOPE.—The eval-

17 uation shall, at a minimum—

18 (I) measure the program outputs

19 and outcomes of the activities sup-

20 ported under the grant, award, con-

21 tract, or cooperative agreement, in-

22 cluding the ability of varying groups

23 of at-risk individuals to access serv-

24 ices;

1 (II) quantify the cost savings or
2 cost avoidance attributable to such ac-
3 tivities; and

4 (III) assess the community im-
5 pact of the activities and the sustain-
6 ability of the activities when the
7 grant, award, contract, or cooperative
8 agreement ends.

9 (iv) REPORTING TO THE SEC-
10 RETARY.—The recipient shall submit the
11 final evaluation report to the Secretary not
12 later than 90 days after the end of the
13 project period.

14 (v) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—The Sec-
15 retary shall make evaluation reports re-
16 ceived under clause (iv) publicly available
17 in an accessible format within 60 days of
18 receipt.

19 **SEC. 8. DISASTER PREPAREDNESS GRANTS.**

20 (a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of the disaster pre-
21 paredness grants and related technical assistance sup-
22 ported under this section are—

23 (1) to establish authority to award capacity-
24 building grants for accessible disaster preparedness
25 and response efforts; and

1 (2) to foster multi-sectoral approaches and
2 partnerships across human services networks to en-
3 sure coordinated and accessible disaster prepared-
4 ness and response efforts for the public, including
5 among at-risk individuals.

6 (b) DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—In this sec-
7 tion, the term “eligible entity” means—

- 8 (1) a State or local government agency;
9 (2) an Indian Tribe or Tribal organization; or
10 (3) a nonprofit organization, including a public
11 or nonprofit provider of services.

12 (c) DISASTER PREPAREDNESS GRANTS AUTHOR-
13 IZED.—From amounts made available under this section,
14 the Secretary may award grants or contracts to, or enter
15 into cooperative agreements with, eligible entities in order
16 to provide for—

- 17 (1) activities that prepare for disasters or pub-
18 lic health emergencies;
19 (2) the development of partnerships among
20 human service public and nonprofit organizations
21 and public health and emergency management agen-
22 cies at the State (including territorial), Tribal, and
23 local levels;
24 (3) activities that improve the ability of human
25 service agencies and organizations to mitigate and

1 respond to disasters and public health emergencies
2 and support the accessible human service needs of
3 at-risk individuals impacted by disasters and public
4 health emergencies; and

5 (4) dedicated staff or staffing salaries and ex-
6 penses for State (including territorial), Tribal, or
7 local organizations that have demonstrated expertise
8 in the disaster and public health emergency needs of
9 at-risk individuals, to enable such organizations to
10 work with, and be part of, State and local emergency
11 management efforts.

12 (d) APPLICATION SUBMISSIONS.—To be eligible to
13 receive a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement under
14 this section, an eligible entity shall submit an application
15 to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and con-
16 taining such information as the Secretary may require.

17 (e) AWARD BASIS.—The Secretary shall carry out
18 subsection (c) in a manner that distributes funds to appro-
19 priate agencies and entities that support at-risk individ-
20 uals and can support disaster preparedness capacity-build-
21 ing initiatives.

22 (f) RESERVATION.—For each fiscal year, the Sec-
23 retary shall reserve not more than 3 percent of the funds
24 made available under this section for such year for the
25 administration of this section.

1 (g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATION.—There are
2 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
3 \$300,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2027 through 2031.

4 **SEC. 9. PROJECTS OF NATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE.**

5 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

6 (1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term “eligible enti-
7 ty” means an entity or partnership of entities that—

8 (A) submits an application to the Sec-
9 retary at such time, in such manner, and con-
10 taining such information as the Secretary may
11 reasonably require;

12 (B) is or includes an institution (which
13 may be an institution of higher education), or
14 a nongovernmental organization, that focuses
15 on—

16 (i) serving the needs of individuals
17 with disabilities; or

18 (ii) serving the needs of older adults;

19 (C) in the case of an entity or partnership
20 with a disability focus, has a cross-disability
21 service focus;

22 (D) has experience in conducting training,
23 technical assistance, and research pertaining to
24 consumer-directed community support services
25 for covered individuals;

1 (E) includes covered individuals in posi-
2 tions of leadership in the planning, manage-
3 ment, and operation of the programs of train-
4 ing, technical assistance, and research;

5 (F) has knowledge and experience per-
6 taining to the implementation and enhancement
7 of systemic and effective engagement policies,
8 programs, and activities that promote the inclu-
9 sion, needs, and civil right of covered individ-
10 uals in preparation for, response to, recovery
11 from, and mitigation of disasters; and

12 (G) has, or will establish, an advisory
13 council or similar entity, of which at least 51
14 percent of the members are covered individuals.

15 (2) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—The
16 term “institution of higher education” has the
17 meaning given the term in section 6(b).

18 (b) GRANTS, CONTRACTS, AND COOPERATIVE
19 AGREEMENTS.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall award
21 grants to, or enter into contracts or cooperative
22 agreements with, eligible entities on a competitive
23 basis to carry out projects of national significance
24 that—

1 (A) create opportunities for individuals
2 with disabilities and older adults to directly con-
3 tribute to improving preparation for, recovery
4 from, response to, and mitigation of disasters;

5 (B) support the development of State,
6 local, Tribal, and territorial policies that rein-
7 force and promote the inclusion of individuals
8 with disabilities and older adults in Federal,
9 State, local, Tribal, and territorial community
10 preparation for disasters; and

11 (C) support research that—

12 (i) tracks, in the short-term and long-
13 term, the effects of disasters on individuals
14 with disabilities and older adults;

15 (ii) identifies evidence-based practices
16 that enhance inclusion of individuals with
17 disabilities and older adults to participate
18 in and lead preparation for disasters at
19 Federal, State, local, Tribal, and territorial
20 levels;

21 (iii) leads to the creation of strategies
22 and procedures to implement community
23 level practices that decrease deaths, inju-
24 ries, and harm resulting from disasters to

1 individuals with disabilities and older
2 adults;

3 (iv) contributes to the protection of
4 the civil right of covered individuals with
5 disabilities and older adults to be free from
6 discrimination on the basis of disability or
7 age in programs and activities, and self-de-
8 termination of those individuals and
9 adults, while also promoting their safety
10 and well-being during and following disas-
11 ters;

12 (v) contributes to the development of
13 Federal, State, local, Tribal, and territorial
14 policies that enhance collaboration among
15 governmental entities, centers for inde-
16 pendent living, VOADs, and other non-
17 governmental organizations, including or-
18 ganizations that represent and are com-
19 prised of covered individuals, to improve
20 the inclusion of covered individuals in
21 preparation for, response to, recovery from,
22 and mitigation of disasters; and

23 (vi) contributes to other efforts, as de-
24 termined by the Secretary, to advance the
25 purposes of this section.

1 (2) AMOUNT, QUANTITY, AND DURATION.—In
2 awarding grants or entering into contracts or coop-
3 erative agreements under this section, the Secretary
4 shall—

5 (A) to the extent practicable, ensure that
6 each such grant, contract, or cooperative agree-
7 ment is for an amount that is not less than
8 \$2,500,000 and not more than \$10,000,000;

9 (B) award or enter into not less than 4
10 grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements;
11 and

12 (C) ensure that each such grant, contract,
13 or cooperative agreement is for a period of not
14 less than 3 years and not more than 5 years.

15 **SEC. 10. CRISIS STANDARDS OF CARE AND CIVIL RIGHTS**
16 **LAWS.**

17 (a) STANDARDS OF CARE.—States and local govern-
18 mental entities shall develop crisis standards of care for
19 implementation during the period of a disaster or public
20 health emergency pursuant to the nondiscrimination re-
21 quirements under—

22 (1) section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of
23 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794); and

24 (2) section 1557 of the Patient Protection and
25 Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18116).

1 (b) INCLUSIONS.—In developing and implementing
2 crisis standards of care in accordance with subsection (a),
3 States and local governmental entities shall comply with:

4 (1) The crisis standards of care described in the
5 guidance issued by the Office for Civil Rights of the
6 Department of Health and Human Services entitled
7 “Bulletin: Civil Rights, HIPAA, and the Coronavirus
8 Disease 2019 (COVID–19)” and dated March 28,
9 2020 and any best practices developed by the Office
10 of Civil Rights pursuant to such guidance.

11 (2) The following requirements:

12 (A) States and local governmental entities
13 may not develop or implement potentially dis-
14 criminatory policies that negatively affect cov-
15 ered individuals or children. Such policies may
16 address the application of crisis standards of
17 care in resource-constrained settings during dis-
18 asters and public health emergencies.

19 (B) During disasters and public health
20 emergencies, civil rights may not be suspended
21 or waived.

22 (C) Crisis standards of care shall reflect
23 that every human being has fundamental and
24 inherent dignity, equity, and worth, and has a
25 right to be treated equally and fairly in the pro-

1 vision of health care services under Federal civil
2 rights laws.

3 (D) Crisis standards of care shall be suffi-
4 ciently clear to allow practitioners to apply such
5 standards of care, especially when stewarding of
6 scarce resources means withholding or with-
7 drawing critical care services. Such standards
8 of care shall reflect the values, wishes, and in-
9 terest of all patients, especially covered individ-
10 uals and children.

11 (E) States and local governmental entities
12 shall partner with, and work to ensure strong
13 public engagement of, community and provider
14 stakeholders, with particular attention to the
15 needs of covered individuals and children.

16 (F) States and local governmental entities
17 shall use ethically and clinically sound planning
18 to secure equitable allocation of resources and
19 fair protections for covered individuals and chil-
20 dren.

21 (G) States and local governmental entities
22 shall develop specific response measures to meet
23 the needs of covered individuals and children.

24 (H) States and local governmental entities
25 shall seek to eliminate the use of class, race,

1 ethnicity, neighborhood, disability, and age in
2 decisions relating to access of care.

3 **SEC. 11. NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON INDIVID-**
4 **UALS WITH DISABILITIES AND DISASTERS.**

5 Section 2811C of the Public Health Service Act (42
6 U.S.C. 300hh–10d) is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (c)—

8 (A) in paragraph (1), in the first sentence,
9 by striking “17 members” and inserting “45
10 members”;

11 (B) in paragraph (2), by adding at the end
12 the following:

13 “(N) 11 members, representing the dis-
14 ability community and reflecting the diverse
15 characteristics of its members, who shall—

16 “(i) represent individuals with disabil-
17 ities with a wide variety of disaster experi-
18 ences, including cross-disability representa-
19 tion;

20 “(ii) be geographically diverse;

21 “(iii) be ethnically and racially di-
22 verse;

23 “(iv) be of diverse ages, and include
24 older adults;

1 “(v) represent both genders, and in-
2 clude members that represent a variety of
3 sexual orientations and gender identities;

4 “(vi) include veterans; and

5 “(vii) be linguistically diverse.

6 “(O) 1 representative from each of—

7 “(i) a coastal State emergency man-
8 agement agency with an employee in a po-
9 sition with established duties relating to in-
10 tegration of individuals with disabilities or
11 to addressing access and functional needs;

12 “(ii) a noncoastal State emergency
13 management agency with an employee in a
14 position described in clause (i);

15 “(iii) a Tribal emergency management
16 agency with an employee in a position de-
17 scribed in clause (i);

18 “(iv) a territorial emergency manage-
19 ment agency with an employee in a posi-
20 tion described in clause (i);

21 “(v) a nongovernmental organization
22 providing disaster preparedness and re-
23 sponse services;

24 “(vi) a local urban disaster manage-
25 ment entity, which representative has dis-

1 ability inclusive emergency management
2 experience;

3 “(vii) a local rural disaster manage-
4 ment entity, which representative has dis-
5 ability inclusive emergency management
6 experience;

7 “(viii) a local disability organization
8 with a cross-disability focus;

9 “(ix) a State disability organization
10 with a cross-disability focus;

11 “(x) a national disability organization
12 with a cross-disability focus;

13 “(xi) a national older adults organiza-
14 tion;

15 “(xii) the Council of the Inspectors
16 General on Integrity and Efficiency;

17 “(xiii) a low-income housing organiza-
18 tion, who has expertise in the civil rights
19 of disaster-affected covered individuals;
20 and

21 “(xiv) a representative of a legal serv-
22 ices agency with expertise in the civil
23 rights of disaster-affected covered individ-
24 uals.

25 “(P) The Secretary of Transportation.

1 “(Q) The Director of Disability Policy for
2 the Domestic Policy Council.”; and

3 (C) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(3) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection, the
5 terms ‘access and functional needs’, ‘civil rights’,
6 ‘covered individual’, ‘disability inclusive emergency
7 management experience’, ‘disaster’, ‘individuals with
8 disabilities’, ‘older adult’, and ‘State’ have the mean-
9 ings given the terms in section 4 of the REAADI for
10 Disasters Act.”;

11 (2) by redesignating subsection (g) as sub-
12 section (h);

13 (3) by inserting after subsection (f) the fol-
14 lowing:

15 “(g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
16 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
17 \$500,000 for each of fiscal years 2027 through 2030.”;
18 and

19 (4) in subsection (h), as so redesignated—

20 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “on Sep-
21 tember 30, 2025” and inserting “4 years after
22 the date of enactment of the REAADI for Dis-
23 asters Act”; and

24 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “October
25 1, 2022” and inserting “2 years after the date

1 of enactment of the REAADI for Disasters
2 Act”.

3 **SEC. 12. REVIEW OF SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS RELATED**
4 **TO DISASTERS AND INDIVIDUALS WITH DIS-**
5 **ABILITIES AND OLDER ADULTS.**

6 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7 (1) CHIEF OF THE DISABILITY RIGHTS SEC-
8 TION.—The term “Chief of the Disability Rights
9 Section” means the Chief of the Disability Rights
10 Section of the Civil Rights Division of the Depart-
11 ment of Justice.

12 (2) COMMITTEE.—The term “Committee”
13 means the Disability and Disaster Preparedness Ad-
14 visory Committee established under subsection (b).

15 (3) COVERED COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS.—The
16 term “covered committee of Congress” means—

17 (A) the Committee on Health, Education,
18 Labor, and Pensions and the Committee on
19 Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
20 of the Senate; and

21 (B) the Committee on Transportation and
22 Infrastructure, the Committee on Education
23 and Workforce, and the Committee on Energy
24 and Commerce of the House of Representatives.

1 (4) COVERED SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT.—The
2 term “covered settlement agreement” means a set-
3 tlement agreement—

4 (A) entered into by the United States dur-
5 ing the period beginning on January 1, 2005,
6 and ending on the first December 31 after the
7 date of enactment of this Act; and

8 (B) that relates to a potential violation of
9 the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 701
10 et seq.) or the Americans with Disabilities Act
11 of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.) in connec-
12 tion with the preparation for, response to, re-
13 covery from, or mitigation of a disaster.

14 (b) ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMITTEE.—There is es-
15 tablished an advisory committee, to be known as the “Dis-
16 ability and Disaster Preparedness Advisory Committee”,
17 to review covered settlement agreements.

18 (c) MEMBERSHIP.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after
20 the date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney Gen-
21 eral shall appoint the members of the Committee,
22 which shall include—

23 (A) employees of the Department of Jus-
24 tice; and

1 (B) not less than 3 disability rights advo-
2 cates who—

3 (i) are not employees of the Federal
4 Government;

5 (ii) are individuals with disabilities;
6 and

7 (iii) have disability inclusive emer-
8 gency management experience.

9 (2) PERIOD OF APPOINTMENT; VACANCIES.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—A member of the Com-
11 mittee shall be appointed for the life of the
12 Committee.

13 (B) VACANCIES.—Any vacancy in the
14 Committee—

15 (i) shall not affect the powers of the
16 Committee; and

17 (ii) shall be filled in the same manner
18 as the original appointment.

19 (3) CHAIRPERSON AND VICE CHAIRPERSON.—

20 The members of the Committee shall elect a Chair-
21 person and a Vice Chairperson from among the
22 members, not less than 1 of whom shall be a mem-
23 ber appointed under paragraph (1)(B).

24 (4) MEETINGS.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Committee shall
2 meet at the call of the Chairperson.

3 (B) QUORUM.—A majority of the members
4 of the Committee shall constitute a quorum, but
5 a lesser number of members may hold hearings.

6 (d) DUTIES.—The Committee shall—

7 (1) conduct a review of each covered settlement
8 agreement;

9 (2) review annual reports and recommendations
10 provided to each covered committee of Congress re-
11 lating to addressing the needs of covered individuals
12 in the preparation for, response to, recovery from, or
13 mitigation of a disaster;

14 (3) not later than 1 year after the date of en-
15 actment of this Act, submit a report containing the
16 findings and recommendations of the Committee
17 to—

18 (A) each covered committee of Congress;

19 (B) any other entity of Congress with ju-
20 risdiction over matters relating to addressing
21 the needs of covered individuals in the prepara-
22 tion for, response to, recovery from, or mitiga-
23 tion of a disaster;

24 (C) the Attorney General;

25 (D) the Secretary of Education;

1 (E) the Secretary of Homeland Security;
2 (F) the Secretary of Health and Human
3 Services;
4 (G) the Secretary of Transportation; and
5 (H) the President, through the Director of
6 Disability Policy for the Domestic Policy Coun-
7 cil; and
8 (4) provide the comments and recommendations
9 described in section 13(b)(2).

10 (e) POWERS OF COMMITTEE.—

11 (1) HEARINGS.—The Committee may hold such
12 hearings, sit and act at such times and places, take
13 such testimony, and receive such evidence as the
14 Committee considers advisable to carry out this sec-
15 tion.

16 (2) INFORMATION FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Committee may
18 secure directly from any Federal department or
19 agency such information as the Committee con-
20 sider necessary to carry out this section.

21 (B) FURNISHING INFORMATION.—On re-
22 quest of the Chairperson of the Committee, the
23 head of the department or agency shall furnish
24 the information to the Committee.

1 (C) DISABILITY RIGHTS SECTION.—The
2 Chief of the Disability Rights Section shall sub-
3 mit to the Committee a report on the oversight
4 of covered settlement agreements a sufficient
5 period of time before the date specified in sub-
6 section (d)(3) to allow the Committee to review
7 the report and include the report of the Chief
8 of the Disability Rights Section in the report of
9 the Committee under subsection (d)(3).

10 (3) POSTAL SERVICES.—The Committee may
11 use the United States mails in the same manner and
12 under the same conditions as other departments and
13 agencies of the Federal Government.

14 (f) COMMITTEE PERSONNEL MATTERS.—

15 (1) COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS.—

16 (A) IN GENERAL.—A member of the Com-
17 mittee who is not an officer or employee of the
18 Federal Government shall be compensated at a
19 rate equal to the daily equivalent of the annual
20 rate of basic pay prescribed for level IV of the
21 Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title
22 5, United States Code, for each day (including
23 travel time) during which the member is en-
24 gaged in the performance of the duties of the
25 Committee.

1 (B) FEDERAL MEMBERS.—A member of
2 the Committee who is an officer or employee of
3 the United States shall serve without compensa-
4 tion in addition to that received for service as
5 an officer or employee of the United States.

6 (2) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—A member of the
7 Committee shall be allowed travel expenses, includ-
8 ing per diem in lieu of subsistence, at rates author-
9 ized for employees of agencies under subchapter I of
10 chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code, while
11 away from their home or regular places of business
12 in the performance of services for the Committee.

13 (3) STAFF.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Chairperson of the
15 Committee may, without regard to the civil
16 service laws (including regulations), appoint
17 and terminate an executive director and such
18 other additional personnel as may be necessary
19 to enable the Committee to perform the duties
20 of the Committee, except that the employment
21 of an executive director shall be subject to con-
22 firmation by the Committee.

23 (B) COMPENSATION.—The Chairperson of
24 the Committee may fix the compensation of the
25 executive director and other personnel without

1 regard to chapter 51 and subchapter III of
2 chapter 53 of title 5, United States Code, relat-
3 ing to classification of positions and General
4 Schedule pay rates, except that the rate of pay
5 for the executive director and other personnel
6 may not exceed the rate payable for level V of
7 the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of
8 that title.

9 (4) DETAIL OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.—
10 Any Federal Government employee may be detailed
11 to the Committee without reimbursement, and such
12 detail shall be without interruption or loss of civil
13 service status or privilege.

14 (5) PROCUREMENT OF TEMPORARY AND INTER-
15 MITTENT SERVICES.—The Chairperson of the Com-
16 mittee may procure temporary and intermittent serv-
17 ices under section 3109(b) of title 5, United States
18 Code, at rates for individuals which do not exceed
19 the daily equivalent of the annual rate of basic pay
20 prescribed for level V of the Executive Schedule
21 under section 5316 of that title.

22 (g) TERMINATION OF COMMITTEE.—The Committee
23 shall terminate 90 days after the date on which the Com-
24 mittee submits the report required under subsection
25 (d)(3).

1 (h) REPORTS BY DISABILITY RIGHTS SECTION.—On
2 and after the date on which the Committee submits the
3 report required under subsection (d)(3), the Chief of the
4 Disability Rights Section shall publish an annual report
5 on the oversight of settlement agreements relating to dis-
6 aster preparation, response, recovery, and mitigation ac-
7 tivities.

8 **SEC. 13. GAO REPORT ON PAST USE OF DISASTER FUNDS.**

9 (a) INVESTIGATION.—Not later than 60 days after
10 the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General
11 of the United States shall begin to conduct an investiga-
12 tion of whether, on or after January 1, 2005, Federal
13 agencies have complied with the Americans with Disabil-
14 ities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.), and the Reha-
15 bilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 701 et seq.), in expend-
16 ing Federal funds to prepare for, respond to, recover from,
17 or mitigate disasters, including whether and, if so, how
18 such funds were used to ensure accessibility to services
19 and supports for individuals with disabilities and older
20 adults.

21 (b) REPORT.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
23 the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller
24 General shall, in accordance with paragraph (2),
25 issue a report on the investigation conducted under

1 subsection (a), along with recommendations for re-
2 mediation of any misexpenditures identified.

3 (2) REVIEW.—

4 (A) IN GENERAL.—Prior to issuing the re-
5 port under paragraph (1), the Comptroller Gen-
6 eral shall obtain comments and recommenda-
7 tions on a draft version of the report, including
8 the recommendations described in subparagraph
9 (B), from the National Advisory Committee on
10 Individuals with Disabilities and Disasters es-
11 tablished under section 2811C of the Public
12 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300hh–10d) and
13 the Disability and Disaster Preparedness Advi-
14 sory Committee established under section 12(b)
15 (referred to in this paragraph as the “Commit-
16 tees”), and any other agency determined appro-
17 priate by the Secretary.

18 (B) COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS ON
19 ADDITIONAL SOURCES.—The recommendations
20 obtained under subparagraph (A) shall include
21 recommendations from the Committees regard-
22 ing additional sources the Comptroller General
23 may interview for purposes of the investigation
24 under subsection (a).