

A PREVENTABLE CRISIS

HOW THE TRUMP ADMINISTRATION'S FAILURE TO RELEASE ANTI-HUMAN TRAFFICKING GRANT FUNDING HAS FAILED SERVICE PROVIDERS AND SURVIVORS

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INTRODUCTION

The Trump Administration has created an unnecessary and disastrous crisis by withholding nearly all the funds Congress has appropriated over the past two fiscal years for key programs to fight human trafficking and support survivors at the Department of Justice (DOJ) Office for Victims of Crime (OVC). Despite Congress having appropriated approximately $179 million for the programs in FY25 and FY26, OVC has not awarded about 75 percent of the funding—about $133.5 million.[1] Until late last week, these figures were even higher—as of November 5, over 90 percent of the funding, totaling over $160 million, had not been awarded. At its peak, this resulted in an approximately two-thirds reduction in the amount of OVC trafficking funding available to the field, including a reduction of over $140 million that was previously dedicated to direct services for survivors of human trafficking and $16 million that was previously dedicated to supporting law enforcement's ability to investigate and prosecute trafficking crimes.[2]

OVC-funded service providers serve over 10,000 human trafficking survivors quarterly.[3] The delay in funding has created a crisis for providers and the survivors they serve. Without OVC grants being released, service providers have been forced to close or drastically downsize their programming, with dire consequences for survivors. One provider disclosed that this Administration's mismanagement of the grant funding means that the provider does not have the resources to work with all the children who approach them for help, resulting in these children "being further exploited."[4]

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[1] In FY25, Congress appropriated $88 million for services programs for victims of trafficking, as authorized by the Trafficking Victims Protection Act, section 107(b)(2) of the Victims of Trafficking Act, and Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act. Pub. L. No.119-4, 139 Stat. 9, 17. In FY26, Congress appropriated $83.5 million for victims of trafficking. Pub. L. No. 119-74, 140 Stat. 5, 31. Congress appropriated $4 million and $3.5 million for the Preventing Trafficking of Girls grant program for FY25 and FY26, respectively. *Human Trafficking: Grants & Funding*, OFFICE FOR VICTIMS OF CRIME, https://ovc.ojp.gov/program/human-trafficking/grants-funding; (last visited Oct. 27, 2026); *OVC FY 2026 Preventing Trafficking of Girls*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2026-172694.pdf [hereinafter FY26 PTG NOFO]. OVC has issued $45.5 million in TVPA and JJDPA awards for FY25 and FY26 combined. *OJP Awards Since FY2021 By NOFO As Of 10/26/2026*, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, https://charts.ojp.usdoj.gov/t/public/views/OJPAwardsDashboardallFiscalYears/AwardsByNOFO?%3Aembed=y&%3Aiid=2&%3AisGuestRedirectFromVizportal=y (last visited Oct. 27, 2026) [hereinafter OPJ Awards].

[2] *See infra* app. B & C.

[3] *Human Trafficking: Overview,* OFFICE FOR VICTIMS OF CRIME, https://ovc.ojp.gov/program/human-trafficking/overview (last visited Oct. 27, 2026).

[4] Provider 4.

Other providers have been forced to close programs because of the funding delays. A transitional housing program that provided no-cost housing and services to support survivors in healing, securing permanent housing, and finding employment was shuttered because the provider could not pay the rent or the staff after OVC funding lapsed; another is currently under threat of closure if the OVC grants are not released. These programs provide safe housing and intensive wraparound support services to an extremely vulnerable population—many program participants were sold for sex as children and most suffer from post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), substance use disorder, or other serious mental illness. One survivor of sex trafficking currently enrolled in one of the programs said that, if her program lost funding, "the impact on my life would be devastating."[5] A program graduate who tried to escape sex trafficking five times before coming to the program was similarly clear about its importance: "Without this program, I honestly do not know if I would be alive today."[6]

Another program, providing no-cost counseling, behavioral healthcare services, and vocational training, will close in January 2027 without OVC funding. While the service provider has managed to fill the gaps following the lapse in its OVC funding, it will no longer be able to do so in less than two months. Unless OVC funding is released, the program will close its doors to the 100 human trafficking survivors it serves each year and lay off its staff—including peer support personnel who themselves are survivors of trafficking.

OVC must release award notices immediately, ensuring that survivors continue to receive support and no additional programs are forced to close. Anything else will be disastrous. In the words of a survivor whose trafficker had promised her safety and protection, but instead trafficked and beat her:

> *Please consider what losing this program's funding would mean for the people whose lives depend on it. I have worked hard to build this life, but I could not have done it alone. This program helped me become a mother who could bring her son home, a person with a career, and someone who could believe in herself again. Without it, I would not be where I am today. Losing it could put everything I have built at risk, including my life. I am only one of many survivors with something to lose—and there are others still waiting for the chance to heal.*[7]

[5] Survivor 1.
[6] Survivor 2.
[7] *Id.*

BACKGROUND

I. OVC anti-human trafficking grant funding

The Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (TVPA) established a grant program by which federal funding may be awarded to state, local, and tribal governments as well as nonprofit, nongovernmental victim services organizations for the purpose of developing and expanding services programs for survivors of human trafficking.[8] Similar funding for human trafficking services is authorized by the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act (JJDPA).[9] Both grant programs are administered by OVC. Historically, the grants have been awarded for three-year terms. For example, the FY22 and FY23 grants ended on September 30, 2025, and September 30, 2026, respectively.

The funding available under these grant programs serves four purposes:[10] (1) funding direct services providers and housing programs for trafficking survivors;[11] (2) supporting specific populations of survivors, like children or tribal members;[12] (3) expanding law enforcement capacity to investigate and prosecute trafficking crimes;[13] and (4) providing expert guidance on best practices.[14]

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[8] 22 U.S.C § 7105(b)(2).
[9] 34 U.S.C. §§ 11101-11322.
[10] *Grants & Funding,* OFFICE FOR VICTIMS OF CRIME, https://ovc.ojp.gov/program/human-trafficking/grants-funding#overview-of-ovc%E2%80%99s-human-trafficking-programs (last visited Oct. 27, 2026).
[11] *OVC FY25 Services for Victims of Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2025-172520.pdf [hereinafter FY25 Services NOFO]; *OVC FY25 Housing Assistance for Victims Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2025-172519.pdf [hereinafter FY25 Housing NOFO]; *OVC FY25 Integrated Services for Minor Victims of Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2025-172521.pdf [hereinafter FY25 Minors NOFO]; *OVC FY25 Preventing Trafficking of Girls*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2025-172480.pdf [hereinafter FY25 PTG NOFO].
[12] FY25 Minors NOFO, *supra* note 11; FY25 PTG NOFO, *supra* note 11; *OVC FY 2022 Project Beacon: Increasing Access to Services for Urban American Indian and Alaska Native Victims of Human Trafficking Program*; OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://ovc.ojp.gov/funding/o-ovc-2022-171244.pdf.
[13] *OVC FY25 Enhanced Collaborative Model (ECM) Task Force to Combat Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2025-172524.pdf [hereinafter FY25 ECM Task Force NOFO].
[14] *OVC FY25 Human Trafficking Fellowship Program*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://ovc.ojp.gov/sites/ovc/files/media/document/o-ovc-2024-172087.pdf [hereinafter FY25 Fellow NOFO]; *OVC FY25 Specialized Human Trafficking Assistance: Supporting Survivor Engagement in Anti-Trafficking Programming*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2025-172522.pdf [hereinafter FY25 TTA NOFO].

Historically, the OVC trafficking Notice of Funding Opportunities (NOFOs) are posted in the late winter or early spring, applications are due in the late spring or early summer, and award notices are released in August or September. The traditional contract start date is October 1, at the start of a new fiscal year. The consistency of this grantmaking timeline has provided service providers with certainty, allowing them to make informed decisions about their expenditures and need to seek external funding.

II. OVC funding supports survivors who have experienced many forms of human trafficking

Human trafficking—both sex trafficking and forced labor—takes many forms. The picture of trafficking that appears in popular media is not representative of the experiences of many survivors. Trafficking is not only a story of kidnapping, chains, and locked doors. It is also a story of incremental coercion, mental health crises, and economic vulnerability. Many survivors were first exploited as children. Some were trafficked by their own family members. Many suffer from PTSD, substance abuse disorder, or other mental health conditions. The stories below illustrate some of the broad variety of ways that sex trafficking occurs.

One sex trafficking survivor who participated in an OVC-funded program was forced by her husband to have sex with his friends for money, turning their shared home into a place of sexual violence and exploitation. Another participant in an OVC-funded program was first trafficked at seventeen, when her mother was laid off and her family was financially vulnerable. An older man convinced her to drop out of high school to dance at a nightclub full time but quickly claimed she wasn't profitable enough and began forcing her to have sex with club patrons. Several survivors supported by OVC-funded programming had traffickers who supplied them with drugs, creating a dependency that enabled coercion and control. One such survivor was forced to return to her trafficker even after she sought treatment for substance abuse disorder because she had nowhere else to live. Another attempted to escape from trafficking many times before finally finding safety in OVC-funded programming.

All of these survivors found safety from their traffickers and the space to rebuild their lives through OVC-funded programming.

FINDINGS

I. The Trump Administration has failed to issue almost 75 percent of the OVC human trafficking grants for FY25 and FY26

OVC has not awarded the majority of FY25 human trafficking grants and has failed to award any FY26 human trafficking grants. Despite having solicited applications, OVC has not yet made a single award for FY25 or FY26 under the following grants:

- **Housing Assistance for Victims of Human Trafficking**, to "provide funding for housing and support services to victims of human trafficking."[15]

- **Preventing Trafficking of Girls**, to "develop or enhance prevention and early intervention services for girls who are at risk of, or are victims of, sex and/or labor trafficking."[16]

- **Enhanced Collaborative Model (ECM) Task Force to Combat Human Trafficking**, to "support jurisdictions to develop and expand a multidisciplinary, collaborative task force approach to better respond to human trafficking through increased victim identification, service provision, and case investigations."[17]

For FY25, OVC has awarded less than 50 percent of the appropriated funding and only to four of seven total grant programs: (1) Improving Outcomes for Child and Youth Victims of Human Trafficking,[18] (2) Integrated Services for Minor Victims of Human Trafficking,[19] (3) Specialized Human Trafficking Assistance: Supporting Survivor Engagement in Anti-Trafficking Programming,[20] and Services for Victims of Human Trafficking.[21] OVC has awarded $45.5

[15] FY25 Housing NOFO, *supra* note 11.
[16] FY25 PTG NOFO, *supra* note 11.
[17] FY25 ECM Task Force NOFO, *supra* note 13.
[18] Funding to "develop, enhance, and coordinate programs and activities geared toward improving outcomes for child and youth victims of sex and labor trafficking." *OVC FY25 Improving Outcomes for Child and Youth Victims of Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2025-172524.pdf [hereinafter FY25 IO NOFO].
[19] Funding to "support programs to enhance the availability, quality, and delivery of services tailored to the developmental stages and needs of young (minor) victims of human trafficking." FY25 Minors NOFO, *supra* note 11.
[20] Funding to "assist OVC-funded anti-trafficking grantees in ensuring meaningful engagement with and successful outcomes for survivors of human trafficking." FY25 TTA NOFO, *supra* note 14.
[21] Funding to "develop, expand, and strengthen victim service programs for victims of all forms of human

million under these programs, just shy of 50 percent of the $92 million appropriated by Congress for FY25.[22] Before last week these figures were even higher. $29.8 million for the Services for Human Trafficking Grant program was just awarded on November 5, 2026, over a year after the funding should have been granted. Before November 5, 2026, over 80 percent of the FY25 funding, totaling over $76.3 million, had not been awarded.

For FY26, OVC has failed to award a single dollar of the $87 million appropriated by Congress.[23]

In total, about 75 percent of the funding that Congress appropriated to the FY25 and FY26 OVC human trafficking grants has not been awarded. Until late last week, these figures were even higher—as of November 5, 2026, over 90 percent of the funding, totaling over $160 million, had not been awarded.

II. The Trump Administration has failed to comply with the historic grantmaking timeline in awarding the FY25 and FY26 OVC human trafficking grants

The chart below outlines OVC's historic funding timeline and its failure to comply with that timeline in awarding the FY25 and FY26 human trafficking grants.

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trafficking throughout the United States and its territories." FY25 Services NOFO, *supra* note 11.

[22] OPJ Awards, *supra* note 1; *see supra* text accompanying note 1.

[23] OVC has made two awards totaling $900,000 under the Increasing Services for American Indian and Alaska Native Victims of Human Trafficking in Urban Centers Program. OPJ Awards, *supra* note 1. Because this grant is funded by the Victims of Crime Act, and not the TVPA or JJDPA, these awards are separate from the $87 million that remains unreleased. *OVC FY 2026 Increased Services for American Indian and Alaskan Native Victims of Human Trafficking in Urban Centers Program*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2026-172623.pdf; Pub. L. No. 119-74, 140 Stat. 5, sec. 510, 51-52 (2026) (referencing VOCA).

[24] This timeline represents the average of the posting dates and due dates of all available OVC trafficking NOFOs (a total of 83 NOFOs) from FYs 2010-2024. Providers were consistent that award notices are typically released in August or September.

[25] FY25 Services NOFO, *supra* note 11; FY25 Housing NOFO, *supra* note 11; FY25 Minors NOFO, *supra* note 11; FY25 PTG NOFO, *supra* note 11; FY25 ECM Task Force NOFO, *supra* note 13; FY25 Fellow NOFO, *supra* note 14; FY25 TTA NOFO, *supra* note 14; FY25 IO NOFO, *supra* note 19.

[26] Most grants were posted in August and due in October. One was posted in October and is due in December. *OVC FY 2026 Services for Victims of Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2026-172696.pdf; *OVC FY 2026 Housing Assistance for Victims Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2026-172692.pdf; *OVC FY 2026 Integrated Services for Minor Victims of Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2026-172693.pdf; FY26 PTG NOFO, *supra* note 1; *OVC FY 2026 Enhanced Collaborative Model (ECM) Task Force to Combat Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-2026-172699.pdf; *OVC FY 2026 Improving Outcomes for Child and Youth Victims of Human Trafficking*, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS, https://www.ojp.gov/funding/docs/ovc-

	Historic OVC Timeline[24]	FY25 Grant Timeline[25]	FY26 Grant Timeline[26]
NOFOs Released	March of FY	Dec. 30, 2025 *(9 months late)*	Aug. 19–Oct. 6, 2026 *(5–7 months late)*
Applications Due	May of FY	Mar. 3–Mar. 18, 2026 *(10 months late)*	Oct. 5–Dec. 8, 2026 *(5–7 months late)*
Award Notices Issued	August/September of FY	NOT ISSUED* *(15–16 months late)*	NOT ISSUED *(2–3 months late)*
Anticipated Contract Start Date	October 1 of FY	Jul. 1, 2026 *(9 months late)*	Jan. 1, 2027 *(3 months late)*
Contract Start Date	October 1 of FY	NOT FUNDED* *(13 months late)*	NOT FUNDED *(6 weeks late)*

*As discussed above, four FY25 grants have been awarded. Approximately 50 percent of the FY25 appropriation remains un-awarded.

Instead of the consistent historic OVC funding timeline, grantees have been left in a fog of uncertainty and broken promises. They do not know when grants will be awarded or when funding will be released. The promised July 1, 2026, start date for the FY25 contracts has come and gone without awards. Grantees do not have the information necessary to accurately and responsibly financially plan. And they have been forced to weather month after month of delay without a definite end date.

III. The Trump Administration is currently withholding $133.5 million in OVC grants from the anti-trafficking field

OVC trafficking grants have three-year award terms. The FY22 OVC trafficking grants—worth $93,253,801—began on October 1, 2022, and ended on September 30, 2025.[27] The FY23 grants—worth $96,625,154—began on October 1, 2023, and ended on September 30, 2026.[28] At the time that the FY22 and FY23 grants lapsed, the Trump Administration had failed to award a single dollar to replace each year's funding. In total, the field lost $190 million[29] upon the expiration of the FY22 and FY23 grants. To fill that gap, Congress had appropriated a total of approximately $179 million for FY25 and FY26 grants.[30] As of the release of this report, the Administration has failed to award $133.5 million—about 75 percent—of that funding.[31] Until late last week, these figures were even higher. As of

2026-172695.pdf.

[27] USASPENDING, USASpending.gov (last visited Oct. 21, 2026); OPJ Awards, *supra* note 1.

[28] USASPENDING, USASpending.gov (last visited Oct. 21, 2026); OPJ Awards, *supra* note 1.

[29] $189,878,955. *See infra* app. A.

[30] *See supra* text accompanying note 1.

[31] *Id.*

November 5, 2026, over 90 percent of the funding, totaling over $160 million, had not been awarded—and was over a year delayed. At the peak of the funding lapse, there was an almost two-thirds reduction in the amount of OVC anti-trafficking funding available to the field.[32]

The lapsed OVC grant money supports direct services for survivors, including counseling, case management, behavioral and physical healthcare, transitional housing and rent assistance, and vocational training. It is also used to expand law enforcement's capacity to investigate and prosecute trafficking crimes, including by developing multidisciplinary, collaborative task forces and ensuring proper training. Funding also supports the development of specialized services for particular populations of survivors (for example, children or tribal members) and enables experts to provide guidance on best practices. Of the FY22 and FY23 lapsed funding, approximately $140 million was devoted to direct survivor services, like housing support and case management. Approximately $16 million was granted to support law enforcement capacity.

A state-by-state breakdown of the total lapsed funding is included in Appendix A. This includes grants for direct services, law enforcement capacity building, and training and technical assistance. A state-by-state summary of the direct services lapsed funding is included in Appendix B. A state-by-state summary of the law enforcement lapsed funding is included in Appendix C. A full state-by-state breakdown of the lapsed grants is included in Appendix D.

IV. The Trump Administration's failure to issue FY25 and FY26 trafficking grants has caused a crisis for service providers and survivors

The harm caused by the delay in FY25 and FY26 funding is not hypothetical—this loss of funding directly correlates to a reduction in survivor services. Service providers who have spoken with Senator Blumenthal's office have described a dramatic decrease in their capacity and dire consequences for survivors because of the delay in FY25 and FY26 grants.[33] Some programs have already closed entirely. Others are set to close in mere months if the funding is not released. Every day that funding is not released, survivors' support is further jeopardized.

[32] After the lapse of the $93,253,801 in FY22 grants and the $96,625,154 in FY23 grants, only the FY24 grants remained active. The FY24 OVC trafficking grants total $88,959,596. Currently, OVC has released $15.7 million in FY25 and FY26 funding. OPJ Awards, *supra* note 1.

[33] Service providers' accounts have been anonymized to avoid potential interference with outstanding FY25 and FY26 grant applications.

a. Transitional housing program forced to close

A transitional housing program in a large city was permanently closed because of the delay in OVC grant funding.[34] This program served survivors of sex trafficking who had nowhere else to go, providing over a dozen survivors annually with housing and full therapeutic support.[35] It had a proven history of success—almost every survivor graduated from the program successfully, building a stable life and avoiding a return to trafficking.[36]

Yet, when OVC funding lapsed without new awards having been released, the service provider could not cover the cost of the transitional housing program and was forced to shutter it.[37] About five survivors, all of whom had experienced sex trafficking, were forced to move to other, non-trafficking-specific housing and lost access to the program's anti-trafficking resources and wraparound support.[38]

A sex trafficking survivor currently in a different but similar transitional housing program was unequivocal about the importance of transitional housing: "Transitional housing gives survivors the time and stability necessary to make lasting changes rather than forcing them back into crisis before they are ready."[39] The program not only has enabled her to begin to heal following her sexual exploitation, but it also has supported her recovery from substance use.[40] Because of her program's "stable housing and support, [she has] been able to work on [herself], build confidence, learn new skills, and become more independent."[41] She described the potential closure of her program as dire:

> *Without the funding that makes this transitional housing possible, the impact on my life would be devastating. Losing the stability I have worked so hard to build could put me right back into survival mode—a place I have fought incredibly hard to get out of.*[42]

Yet, because of the Administration's failure to award grants, five survivors were forced out of this kind of housing and programming when the large city program was forced to close, threatening their stability and ability to escape trafficking. Going forward, more than a dozen

[34] Provider 2.
[35] *Id.*
[36] *Id.*
[37] *Id.*
[38] *Id.*
[39] Survivor 1.
[40] *Id.*
[41] *Id.*
[42] *Id.*

survivors each year will no longer have access to this resource as they seek to escape exploitation.

b. Direct services program facing imminent closure

A provider in a mid-sized state runs a program that provides no-cost counseling, behavioral health care services, and vocational training to over 100 human trafficking survivors annually.[43] That program has several employees, including a trafficking survivor who, among other duties, provides peer support to program participants.[44] If OVC funding is not released and the provider cannot secure external funding, that program will close on January 1, 2027.[45]

The provider said the uncertain award timeline is exacerbating the loss of funding—because the provider did not know if or when awards would be released, it was unable to accurately plan for the shortfall. It had accounted for stopgap funding until the start of 2027, but that will prove insufficient if OVC continues to withhold awards.[46]

OVC has the ability to ensure that over 100 survivors continue to receive the counseling and health care they need to heal and the vocational training they need to build new lives—it simply must release the funding before it's too late.

c. Youth services program could not expand to meet serious need

A wraparound program serving youth who have been trafficked for sex was unable to meet demonstrated, immediate need because of the OVC grant delays.[47] When OVC funding lapsed, the provider could not accommodate all the children referred for services and instead had to place them on a waitlist.[48] Forcing children to remain on the waitlist has very real consequences for exploited children. In the words of the provider:

> *If a youth comes to us and we could have worked with them at that time by intervening when they were in the early stages of exploitation and they get put on the waitlist, they end up being further exploited.* [49]

[43] Provider 1.
[44] *Id.*
[45] *Id.*
[46] *Id.*
[47] Provider 4.
[48] *Id.*
[49] *Id.*

d. Transitional housing program threatened with closure

Another transitional housing program in a mid-sized state will likely face closure if funding is not released.[50] It provides 24/7 support and no-cost housing to at least five human trafficking survivors annually.[51] Most are survivors of sex trafficking, and many were sold for sex while still minors.[52] One participant encountered her trafficker while trying to flee a foster home where she was being abused.[53] Another was forced into trafficking by an abusive partner who used drugs to control and coerce her.[54] Many survivors enter the program with substance use disorders, PTSD, and other severe mental illness, and therefore rely not only on the program's housing but also on its addiction recovery and mental health support services.[55] The program is incredibly successful—90 percent of the participants successfully graduate into permanent housing of their own.[56]

A graduate of the program credited it with changing her life, saying, "I healed and I survived because of this program and everything it had to offer."[57] Because of the program, she has built a stable career, found permanent housing, and regained custody of her child.[58] She was clear about its impact: "Without this program, I honestly do not know if I would be alive today."[59]

Without an OVC grant, the service provider will likely be unable to keep the program open. Its full-time staff will be laid off and the survivors that rely on it will be forced to move, losing the foundation they had started to build.

e. Major national organization struggling to weather shortfall

A major national service provider, despite having the funding to support its programs in the short term, will need to reduce programming in the next six months if OVC funding is not released.[60] Because of the organization's size and fundraising sophistication, it has been

[50] Provider 2.
[51] *Id.*
[52] *Id.*
[53] *Id.*
[54] *Id.*
[55] *Id.*
[56] *Id.*
[57] Survivor 2.
[58] *Id.*
[59] *Id.*
[60] Provider 3.

able to fill in the gaps caused by the OVC grant delays so far.[61] However, its ability to do so is rapidly coming to an end—private funding sources are limited and insufficient to support intensive ongoing programming.

The organization anticipates that, without the release of OVC funding, it will be forced to cut some of its housing and case management services.[62] As discussed above, stable housing is essential to enabling human trafficking victims to rebuild their lives. Case management is similarly essential—survivors develop strong relationships with their case managers and "that person going away can be the difference between getting out or being dragged back into the life."[63]

Per this provider, OVC funding has been invaluable in providing reliable, consistent financing that allowed long-term services to expand.[64] The service provider was worried not only for its own programming but also about the grant delays' impact on the anti-trafficking field as a whole: "We don't want to lose the ground we've gained."[65]

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These are a mere handful of stories, but together they paint a dire picture of a field in crisis. When OVC human trafficking awards are fully funded, at least 300 direct services providers receive grants.[66] Together, they serve over 10,000 survivors quarterly.[67] Following the FY25 and FY26 lapses, only 95 providers continued to receive OVC human trafficking funding.[68] When programs close, the consequences fall on the survivors relying on that support to escape trafficking and rebuild their lives.

This crisis was avoidable. As discussed above, the expiration of the FY22 and FY23 grants removed nearly $190 million in anti-trafficking funding from the field. The money to replace those grants is available—Congress appropriated approximately $179 million in OVC human trafficking funding for FY25 and FY26 combined. The Trump Administration has simply failed to award about $133.5 million of it.

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[61] *Id.*
[62] *Id.*
[63] *Id.*
[64] *Id.*
[65] *Id.*
[66] *Tell the US Department of Justice: Survivors Can't Wait*, FREEDOMUNITED, https://www.freedomunited.org/advocate/release-the-funds/ (last visited Oct. 26, 2026).
[67] *Human Trafficking: Overview*, *supra* note 3.
[68] FREEDOMUNITED, *supra* note 67.

CONCLUSION

The Trump Administration has created a crisis in the anti-human trafficking field. This crisis need not exist—Congress has appropriated money to the OVC human trafficking grant programs. But the Administration has failed to award that money. The delay in issuing the FY25 and FY26 funding is unprecedented in the history of these grants.

The Administration must immediately release award notices and begin the funding process for both the FY25 and FY26 grants. While that will not undo the damage for programs that have already been forced to close, it will save those on the brink of shuttering. In a field where direct support—housing, counseling, job training—can mean all the difference, urgent action is needed to end the ongoing harm caused by OVC's delays.

Appendix A – Total FY22 and FY23 Lapsed Funding by State[69]

State	Lapsed Funding
AK	$2,550,000
AZ	$3,295,662
AR	$2,450,000
CA	$35,617,721
CO	$2,292,509
CT	$2,929,454
DE	$1,500,000
DC	$5,799,999
FL	$7,196,168
GA	$4,702,398
GU	$1,500,000
HI	$2,450,000
ID	$1,500,000
IL	$4,058,141
KS	$1,171,854
KY	$943,533
LA	$1,999,985
ME	$1,565,066
MD	$4,011,968
MA	$3,949,957
MI	$5,975,846
MN	$5,580,076
MS	$2,099,977
MO	$904,442

State	Lapsed Funding
MT	$475,000
NE	$1,797,876
NV	$2,500,000
NJ	$5,884,648
NM	$4,902,811
NY	$12,261,231
NC	$2,235,877
ND	$2,249,375
NMI	$700,909
OH	$5,216,109
OK	$1,254,088
OR	$4,419,260
PA	$4,135,027
RI	$723,619
SC	$1,944,240
SD	$1,200,000
TN	$2,836,852
TX	$12,104,158
UT	$949,991
VA	$6,795,033
VT	$397,883
WA	$3,847,519
WI	$5,002,693
TOTAL	**$189,878,955**

[69] The information in the appendices comes from public records of the FY22 and FY23 TVPA and JJDPA anti-trafficking grant awards, published by the Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs. OJP Awards, *supra* note 1.

Appendix B – Lapsed FY22 and FY23 Direct Services Funding by State[70]

State	Lapsed Direct Services Funding
AK	$2,550,000
AZ	$3,295,662
AR	$950,000
CA	$28,218,615
CO	$1,542,509
CT	$2,929,454
DE	$-
DC	$1,600,000
FL	$6,446,168
GA	$4,702,398
GU	$750,000
HI	$1,700,000
ID	$750,000
IL	$4,058,141
KS	$513,386
KY	$943,533
LA	$1,249,985
ME	$1,565,066
MD	$1,446,152
MA	$2,449,957
MI	$4,475,846
MN	$3,505,076
MS	$1,349,977
MO	$904,442

State	Lapsed Direct Services Funding
MT	$-
NE	$930,876
NV	$750,000
NJ	$5,135,016
NM	$4,902,811
NY	$9,542,133
NC	$820,131
ND	$2,249,375
MP	$700,909
OH	$3,697,312
OK	$750,000
OR	$2,919,260
PA	$2,635,027
RI	$723,619
SC	$1,944,240
SD	$1,200,000
TN	$2,336,984
TX	$10,604,158
UT	$949,991
VA	$2,795,097
VT	$397,883
WA	$3,847,519
WI	$4,002,693
TOTAL	**$141,731,401**

[70] USASpending.org includes a description of how grant funding will be used. These descriptions were used to determine which lapsed FY22 and FY23 grants were devoted to direct survivor services.

Appendix C – Lapsed FY22 and FY23 Law Enforcement Funding by State[71]

State	Lapsed Law Enforcement Funding
AK	$-
AZ	$-
AR	$-
CA	$4,499,106
CO	$750,000
CT	$-
DE	$-
DC	$-
FL	$750,000
GA	$-
GU	$750,000
HI	$750,000
ID	$750,000
IL	$-
KS	$658,468
KY	$-
LA	$750,000
ME	$-
MD	$-
MA	$1,500,000
MI	$-
MN	$-
MS	$-
MO	$-

State	Lapsed Law Enforcement Funding
MT	$-
NE	$-
NV	$750,000
NJ	$-
NM	$-
NY	$750,000
NC	$416,354
ND	$-
MP	$-
OH	$-
OK	$504,088
OR	$-
PA	$-
RI	$-
SC	$-
SD	$-
TN	$-
TX	$1,500,000
UT	$-
VA	$-
VT	$-
WA	$-
WI	$1,000,000
TOTAL	**$16,078,016**

[71] Law enforcement recipients were identified using public records on the OJP Tableau and USASpending.gov.

Appendix D – State-by-State Breakdown of FY22 and FY23 Lapsed Funding

Fig. 1: Key

Abbreviation	NOFO Title
ECM TF	Enhanced Collaborative Model Task Force to Combat Human Trafficking
ECM TF TTA	Enhanced Collaborative Model (ECM) Task Force to Combat Human Trafficking Training and Technical Assistance (TTA) Program
FGS CMV	Field-Generated Strategies to Address the Criminalization of Minor Victims of Sex Trafficking
IO	Improving Outcomes for Child and Youth Victims of Human Trafficking
Minors	Integrated Services for Minor Victims of Human Trafficking/Services for Minor Victims of Labor Trafficking
PB	Project Beacon: Increasing Access to Services for Urban American Indian and Alaska Native Victims of Human Trafficking Program
Housing	Housing Assistance Grants for Victims of Trafficking/Anti-Trafficking Housing Assistance Program
Services	Services for Victims of Human Trafficking
TTA	Human Trafficking Training and Technical Assistance Program
PTG	Preventing Trafficking of Girls
Fellow	Human Trafficking Fellowship Program

Fig. 2: Lapsed Human Trafficking Grant Awards

State	FY	Account	Grantee	Award Number	Amount
Alaska	FY22	Services	ALASKA INSTITUTE FOR JUSTICE	15POVC-22-GG-03765-HT	$800,000
	FY22	Housing	ALASKA HOUSING FINANCE CORP	15POVC-22-GG-03672-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Services	ALASKA NATIVE JUSTICE CENTER, INC	15POVC-23-GG-04071-HT	$950,000
					$2,550,000
Arizona	FY22	Services	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03798-HT	$949,490
	FY23	Housing	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04052-HT	$1,200,000
	FY23	PTG	APPLEJACKS RANCH	15POVC-23-GG-00997-GIRL	$496,513
	FY22	Minors	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-01578-MINO	$649,659
					$3,295,662
Arkansas	FY23	ECM TF	ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES	15POVC-23-GK-02749-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY ARKANSAS	15POVC-23-GK-02750-HT	$750,000
	FY23	Minors	CENTERS FOR YOUTH AND FAMILIES, INC	15POVC-23-GG-02760-MINO	$950,000
					$2,450,000

California	FY22	ECM TF	CENTRAL CALIFORNIA FAMILY CRISIS CENTER, INC.	15POVC-22-GK-03700-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	COMMUNITY VIOLENCE SOLUTIONS	15POVC-22-GK-03669-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA	15POVC-22-GK-03664-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	COUNTY OF STANISLAUS	15POVC-22-GK-03710-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	COUNTY OF TULARE	15POVC-22-GK-04825-HT	$749,166
	FY22	ECM TF	COUNTY OF VENTURA	15POVC-22-GK-03675-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	HEALTHY ALTERNATIVES TO VIOLENT ENVIRONMENTS	15POVC-22-GK-03707-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	INTERFACE COMMUNITY	15POVC-22-GK-03677-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	CITY OF ANAHEIM	15POVC-23-GK-02742-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	RIVERSIDE, COUNTY OF	15POVC-23-GK-02729-HT	$749,940
	FY23	ECM TF	THE BARBARA SINATRA CHILDREN'S CENTER AT EISENHOWER	15POVC-23-GK-02740-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	WAYMAKERS	15POVC-23-GK-02738-HT	$750,000
	FY22	Services	COALITION TO ABOLISH SLAVERY & TRAFFICKING	15POVC-22-GG-03746-HT	$950,000
	FY22	Services	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE INC	15POVC-22-GG-03778-HT	$600,000
	FY22	Services	FREE TO THRIVE	15POVC-22-GG-03800-HT	$799,920
	FY22	Services	LAKE FAMILY RESOURCE CENTER	15POVC-22-GG-03776-HT	$772,000
	FY23	Housing	COALITION TO ABOLISH SLAVERY & TRAFFICKING	15POVC-23-GG-04049-HT	$1,199,871
	FY22	Services	NORTH COUNTY LIFELINE	15POVC-22-GG-03747-HT	$950,000
	FY22	Services	RUBY'S PLACE	15POVC-22-GG-03755-HT	$950,000
	FY23	Housing	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC	15POVC-23-GG-04050-HT	$1,199,723
	FY23	Housing	NORTH COUNTY LIFELINE	15POVC-23-GG-04053-HT	$1,200,000
	FY23	Housing	VICTORY OUTREACH - SOUTH SACRAMENTO	15POVC-23-GG-04045-HT	$600,000
	FY22	Housing	1736 FAMILY CRISIS CENTER	15POVC-22-GG-03676-HT	$800,000
	FY22	Housing	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC	15POVC-22-GG-03668-HT	$799,377
	FY22	Housing	RUBY'S PLACE	15POVC-22-GG-03680-HT	$800,000
	FY22	Housing	SAN DIEGO YOUTH SERVICES	15POVC-22-GG-03666-MINO	$800,000
	FY23	Minors	FRESNO COUNTY ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES COMMISSION	15POVC-23-GG-02761-MINO	$618,230
	FY23	Minors	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC	15POVC-23-GG-02762-MINO	$950,000
	FY23	Minors	MOTIVATING INSPIRING SUPPORTING & SERVING SEXUALLY EXPLOITED YOUTH INC	15POVC-23-GG-02763-MUMU	$949,660
	FY22	FGS CMV	COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO	15POVC-22-GG-03692-MINO	$1,000,000
	FY23	Minors	SAN DIEGO YOUTH SERVICES	15POVC-23-GG-02746-MINO	$950,000

	FY22	PTG	COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS FOR CHILDREN, FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS	15POVC-22-GG-03753-GIRL	$500,000
	FY22	PTG	COMMUNITY VIOLENCE SOLUTIONS	15POVC-22-GG-03750-GIRL	$500,000
	FY22	PTG	SAN DIEGO YOUTH SERVICES	15POVC-22-GG-03749-GIRL	$500,000
	FY23	Services	COALITION TO ABOLISH SLAVERY & TRAFFICKING	15POVC-23-GG-04084-HT	$799,967
	FY23	Services	COMMUNITY AGAINST SEXUAL HARM	15POVC-23-GG-04090-HT	$440,000
	FY23	Services	COUNTY OF SANTA BARBARA	15POVC-23-GG-04087-HT	$950,000
	FY23	Services	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE INC	15POVC-23-GG-04062-HT	$439,998
	FY23	Services	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE INC	15POVC-23-GG-04095-HT	$949,872
	FY22	TTA	FUTURES WITHOUT VIOLENCE	15POVC-22-GK-03287-HT	$900,000
	FY23	Services	LEGAL AID FOUNDATION OF LOS ANGELES	15POVC-23-GG-04073-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Services	SPECIAL SERVICE FOR GROUPS, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04091-HT	$949,997
	FY23	TTA	COALITION TO ABOLISH SLAVERY & TRAFFICKING	15POVC-23-GK-00929-HT	$2,000,000
					$35,617,721
Colorado	FY22	ECM TF	ASIAN PACIFIC DEVELOPMENT CENTER OF COLORADO	15POVC-22-GK-03657-HT	$742,509
	FY22	ECM TF	OFFICE OF DISTRICT ATTY 2ND JUDICIAL DISTRICT	15POVC-22-GK-03658-HT	$750,000
	FY23	Services	COLORADO LEGAL SERVICES	15POVC-23-GG-04103-HT	$800,000
					$2,292,509
Connecticut	FY23	Housing	EMPOWER HER NETWORK INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04048-HT	$562,502
	FY22	FGS CMV	LOVE146, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03687-MINO	$997,348
	FY23	Services	GLOBAL PEHT CORP	15POVC-23-GG-04060-HT	$929,604
	FY23	Services	THE UNDERGROUNDNE, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04094-HT	$440,000
					$2,929,454
Delaware	FY23	IO	EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR OF DELAWARE	15POVC-23-GG-00801-DTVF	$1,500,000
					$1,500,000
District of Columbia	FY23	ECM TF TTA	AEQUITAS	15POVC-23-GK-00907-HT	$1,000,000
	FY22	Services	AYUDA	15POVC-22-GG-03757-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Housing	FREEDOM NETWORK USA	15POVC-23-GK-04059-HT	$1,999,999
	FY23	Services	FREEDOM NETWORK USA	15POVC-23-GG-04068-HT	$800,000
	FY22	TTA	FREEDOM NETWORK USA	15POVC-22-GK-03286-HT	$1,200,000
					$5,799,999

Florida	FY23	ECM TF	CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF THE DIOCESE OF PALM BEACH INC	15POVC-23-GK-02725-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	COUNTY OF PALM BEACH	15POVC-23-GK-02727-HT	$750,000
	FY22	Services	CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03916-HT	$440,000
	FY22	Services	CATHOLIC CHARITIES, DIOCESE OF VENICE, INC. ,	15POVC-22-GG-03758-HT	$947,340
	FY22	Services	KRISTI HOUSE, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03880-HT	$799,999
	FY23	Housing	CAMILLUS HOUSE, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04055-HT	$750,000
	FY23	Housing	CATHOLIC CHARITIES, DIOCESE OF VENICE, INC. ,	15POVC-23-GG-04046-HT	$1,158,974
	FY22	Housing	CAPITAL CITY YOUTH SERVICES, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03718-MINO	$799,855
	FY22	Housing	MIAMI-DADE COUNTY	15POVC-22-GG-03702-HT	$800,000
					$7,196,168
Georgia	FY22	Services	STREET GRACE, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03789-HT	$949,998
	FY22	Services	TAPESTRI, INC	15POVC-22-GG-03802-HT	$600,000
	FY23	Housing	WELLSPRING LIVING, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04056-HT	$600,000
	FY22	Housing	THARROS PLACE, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03715-MINO	$750,000
	FY23	Minors	GEORGIA CENTER FOR CHILD ADVOCACY, INC	15POVC-23-GG-02764-HT	$852,400
	FY23	Services	TAPESTRI, INC	15POVC-23-GG-04069-HT	$950,000
					$4,702,398
Guam	FY22	EMC TF	GUAM COALITION AGAINST SEXUAL ASSAULT AND FAMILY VIOLENCE	15POVC-22-GK-03673-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL	15POVC-22-GK-03671-HT	$750,000
					$1,500,000
Hawaii	FY22	ECM TF	CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU	15POVC-22-GK-03663-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	SUSANNAH WESLEY COMMUNITY CENTER	15POVC-22-GK-03660-HT	$750,000
	FY23	Minors	HOOLA NA PUA	15POVC-23-GG-02758-MINO	$950,000
					$2,450,000
Idaho	FY23	ECM TF	IDAHO STATE POLICE	15POVC-23-GK-02730-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	CITY OF NAMPA	15POVC-23-GK-02732-HT	$750,000
					$1,500,000
Illinois	FY22	Services	EMMAUS MINISTRIES	15POVC-22-GG-03901-HT	$618,541
	FY22	Services	LEGAL AID CHICAGO	15POVC-22-GG-03791-HT	$800,000
	FY22	Services	OASIS PRODUCTIONS	15POVC-22-GG-03920-HT	$440,000
	FY23	Housing	OASIS PRODUCTIONS	15POVC-23-GG-04054-HT	$599,600
	FY22	Housing	HEARTLAND HUMAN CARE SERVICES, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03712-HT	$800,000

	FY23	Services	METROPOLITAN FAMILY SERVICES	15POVC-23-GG-04102-HT	$800,000
					$4,058,141
Kansas	FY23	ECM TF	COUNTY OF SHAWNEE	15POVC-23-GK-02756-HT	$658,468
	FY23	ECM TF	YOUNG WOMENS CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF TOPEKA	15POVC-23-GK-02759-HT	$513,386
					$1,171,854
Kentucky	FY23	Services	CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF LOUISVILLE INC	15POVC-23-GG-04092-HT	$943,533
					$943,533
Louisiana	FY22	EMC TF	COVENANT HOUSE NEW ORLEANS	15POVC-22-GK-03656-HT	$750,000
	FY22	EMC TF	ORLEANS PARISH DISTRICT ATTORNEY	15POVC-22-GK-03655-HT	$750,000
	FY22	PTG	EMPOWER 225	15POVC-22-GG-03754-GIRL	$499,985
					$1,999,985
Maine	FY22	Services	PREBLE STREET	15POVC-22-GG-03756-HT	$950,000
	FY22	Housing	PENQUIS C.A.P., INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03685-HT	$615,066
					$1,565,066
Maryland	FY23	Fellow	Wendy Tobie Povitsky Stickle	15POVC-23-GK-02229-HT	$290,614
	FY22	Services	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, BALTIMORE	15POVC-22-GG-03819-HT	$799,878
	FY23	PTG	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, BALTIMORE	15POVC-23-GG-00995-GIRL	$500,000
	FY22	IO	EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND	15POVC-22-GG-01574-DTVF	$1,475,324
	FY23	Services	ASYLEE WOMEN ENTERPRISE, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04096-HT	$946,152
					$4,011,968
Massachusetts	FY22	ECM TF	COMM OF MASS DEPT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL	15POVC-22-GK-03659-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	COMM OF MASS DEPT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL	15POVC-22-GK-03665-HT	$749,999
	FY23	ECM TF	FAMILY AND COMMUNITY RESOURCES, INC	15POVC-23-GK-02723-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	PLYMOUTH CO DSTRICT ATTORNEY	15POVC-23-GK-02720-HT	$750,000
	FY23	Services	BETH ISRAEL DEACONESS MEDICAL CENTER, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04064-HT	$949,958
					$3,949,957
Michigan	FY22	Services	ALTERNATIVES FOR GIRLS	15POVC-22-GG-03894-HT	$452,025
	FY23	Housing	ALTERNATIVES FOR GIRLS	15POVC-23-GG-04043-HT	$723,821
	FY23	Housing	TURNING POINT, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04051-HT	$1,200,000
	FY22	Services	YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION, KALAMAZOO MICHIGAN	15POVC-22-GG-03906-HT	$800,000

	FY23	IO	MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	15POVC-23-GG-00802-MUMU	$1,500,000
	FY22	Housing	YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION, KALAMAZOO MICHIGAN	15POVC-22-GG-03694-HT	$800,000
	FY22	PTG	ALTERNATIVES FOR GIRLS	15POVC-22-GG-03762-GIRL	$500,000
					$5,975,846
Minnesota	FY23	Housing	INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MINNESOTA	15POVC-23-GG-04047-HT	$392,002
	FY23	Housing	YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE NORTH	15POVC-23-GG-04042-HT	$1,200,000
	FY22	FGS CMV	THE LINK	15POVC-22-GG-03704-MINO	$1,000,000
	FY22	IO	MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH	15POVC-22-GG-01575-MUMU	$1,500,000
	FY22	PB	MINNESOTA INDIAN WOMEN'S SEXUAL ASSAULT COALITION	15POVC-22-GK-01484-TVAG	$575,000
	FY23	Services	YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE NORTH	15POVC-23-GG-04089-HT	$913,074
					$5,580,076
Mississippi	FY22	ECM TF	MISSISSIPPI STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH	15POVC-22-GK-03662-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	MS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY	15POVC-22-GK-03667-HT	$750,000
	FY22	Housing	THE CENTER FOR VIOLENCE PREVENTION	15POVC-22-GG-03670-HT	$599,977
					$2,099,977
Missouri	FY23	Services	HEALING ACTION NETWORK, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04100-HT	$904,442
					$904,442
Montana	FY22	PB	ALL NATIONS HEALTH CENTER INC	15POVC-22-GK-01478-TVAG	$475,000
					$475,000
Nebraska	FY23	Fellow	Jane Elizabeth Thorson	15POVC-23-GK-02227-HT	$392,000
	FY22	FGS CMV	DOUGLAS COUNTY NEBRASKA	15POVC-22-GG-03689-MINO	$930,876
	FY22	PB	NEBRASKA URBAN INDIAN HEALTH COALITION, INC.	15POVC-22-GK-01477-TVAG	$475,000
					$1,797,876
Nevada	FY22	EMC TF	COMMUNITY ACTION AGAINST RAPE	15POVC-22-GK-03695-HT	$750,000
	FY22	EMC TF	LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT	15POVC-22-GK-03703-HT	$750,000
	FY22	FGS CMV	NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JUVENILE AND FAMILY COURT JUDGES	15POVC-22-GK-03683-HT	$1,000,000
					$2,500,000

New Jersey	FY22	Services	CENTER FOR FAMILY SERVICES INC	15POVC-22-GG-03784-HT	$950,000
	FY23	ECM TF	THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR ADOLESCENTS, INCORPORATED	15POVC-23-GK-02754-HT	$749,632
	FY22	Services	HR RECOVERY INITIATIVE A NJ NONPROFIT CORP	15POVC-22-GG-03911-HT	$439,893
	FY22	Services	LEGAL SERVICES OF NEW JERSEY	15POVC-22-GG-03907-HT	$800,000
	FY22	Services	WOMENS RIGHTS INFORMATION CENTER	15POVC-22-GG-03925-HT	$395,123
	FY22	Housing	REFORMED CHURCH OF HIGHLAND PARK AFFORDABLE HOUSING CORP	15POVC-22-GG-03720-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Minors	CENTER FOR FAMILY SERVICES INC	15POVC-23-GG-02757-MINO	$950,000
	FY23	Services	LEGAL SERVICES OF NEW JERSEY	15POVC-23-GG-04074-HT	$800,000
					$5,884,648
New Mexico	FY22	Services	LIFE-LINK INC	15POVC-22-GG-03794-HT	$950,000
	FY22	Housing	LIFE-LINK INC	15POVC-22-GG-03678-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Minors	NEW MEXICO DREAM CENTER OF ALBUQUERQUE	15POVC-23-GG-02752-MINO	$947,300
	FY22	PB	FIRST NATIONS COMMUNITY HEALTH SOURCE INC	15POVC-22-GK-01475-TVAG	$475,000
	FY23	Services	NEW MEXICO DREAM CENTER OF ALBUQUERQUE	15POVC-23-GG-04079-HT	$930,511
	FY23	Services	NEW MEXICO IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER	15POVC-23-GG-04099-HT	$800,000
					$4,902,811
New York	FY22	ECM TF	SUFFOLK, COUNTY OF	15POVC-22-GK-03693-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	VICTIMS INFORMATION BUREAU OF SUFFOLK, INC	15POVC-22-GK-03679-HT	$750,000
	FY22	Services	MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL	15POVC-22-GG-03766-HT	$950,000
	FY23	ECM TF	COUNTY OF WESTCHESTER	15POVC-23-GK-02753-HT	$494,138
	FY22	Services	NEW YORK ASIAN WOMENS CENTER INC	15POVC-22-GG-03867-HT	$950,000
	FY22	Services	WORKER JUSTICE CENTER OF NEW YORK, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03883-HT	$599,727
	FY22	Services	YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF SCHENECTADY	15POVC-22-GG-03929-HT	$252,576
	FY23	Housing	VICTIMS INFORMATION BUREAU OF SUFFOLK, INC	15POVC-23-GG-04040-HT	$1,200,000
	FY22	Housing	RESTORE NYC, INC	15POVC-22-GG-03688-HT	$800,000
	FY22	Housing	UNDER 21	15POVC-22-GG-03682-MINO	$799,835
	FY23	PTG	JUSTICE INNOVATION INC.	15POVC-23-GG-00993-GIRL	$500,000
	FY23	PTG	THE SALVATION ARMY	15POVC-23-GG-01001-GIRL	$474,960
	FY23	Services	CAPITAL DISTRICT WOMENS BAR ASSOCIATION	15POVC-23-GG-04072-HT	$800,000

	FY23	Services	CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04075-HT	$439,995
	FY23	Services	SANCTUARY FOR FAMILIES INC	15POVC-23-GG-04065-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Services	THE INSTITUTE FOR FAMILY HEALTH	15POVC-23-GG-04067-HT	$700,000
	FY23	TTA	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC.	15POVC-23-GK-00930-HT	$1,000,000
					$12,261,231
North Carolina	FY22	EMC TF	DARE COUNTY OF COUNTY GOVERNMENT	15POVC-22-GK-03686-HT	$416,354
	FY22	EMC TF	THE OUTER BANKS HOTLINE INC	15POVC-22-GK-03690-HT	$444,464
	FY23	Housing	FAMILY SERVICES, INC	15POVC-23-GG-04057-HT	$375,667
	FY22	IO	RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE	15POVC-22-GK-01576-HT	$999,392
					$2,235,877
North Dakota	FY22	Housing	MOUNTAIN-PLAINS YOUTH SERVICES COALITION	15POVC-22-GG-03698-HT	$799,998
	FY23	PTG	MOUNTAIN-PLAINS YOUTH SERVICES COALITION	15POVC-23-GG-00994-GIRL	$499,527
	FY23	Services	MOUNTAIN-PLAINS YOUTH SERVICES COALITION	15POVC-23-GG-04058-HT	$949,850
					$2,249,375
Northern Mariana Islands	FY23	Services	KARIDAT	15POVC-23-GG-04070-HT	$700,909
					$700,909
Ohio	FY22	Services	AO: ADVOCATING OPPORTUNITY, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03897-HT	$799,355
	FY23	IO	OHIO OFFICE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES	15POVC-23-GG-00800-DTVF	$1,119,713
	FY23	Minors	AO: ADVOCATING OPPORTUNITY, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-02751-MINO	$948,980
	FY22	FGS CMV	GRACEHAVEN INC	15POVC-22-GG-03696-MINO	$1,000,000
	FY22	FGS CMV	RAPE CRISIS CENTER	15POVC-22-GG-03699-MINO	$399,084
	FY23	Services	AO: ADVOCATING OPPORTUNITY, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04086-HT	$948,977
					$5,216,109
Oklahoma	FY22	EMC TF	CITY OF TULSA	15POVC-22-GK-03716-HT	$504,088
	FY22	EMC TF	FAMILY SAFETY CENTER INCORPORATED	15POVC-22-GK-03713-HT	$750,000
					$1,254,088
Oregon	FY22	Services	SAFETY COMPASS	15POVC-22-GG-03910-HT	$438,863
	FY22	Housing	CLACKAMAS WOMEN'S SERVICES	15POVC-22-GG-03674-HT	$798,637
	FY23	Minors	J BAR J YOUTH SERVICES, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-02755-MINO	$941,760
	FY22	IO	OREGON DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	15POVC-22-GG-01577-DTVF	$1,500,000

	FY23	Services	COMMUNITY WORKS, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04101-HT	$740,000
					$4,419,260
Pennsylvania	FY22	Services	NATIONALITIES SERVICE CENTER OF PHILADELPHIA	15POVC-22-GG-03773-HT	$800,250
	FY23	PTG	YOUTH COLLABORATORY INC	15POVC-23-GK-00999-GIRL	$1,500,000
	FY23	Services	FRIENDS OF FARMWORKERS INC	15POVC-23-GG-04098-HT	$884,777
	FY23	Services	YWCA OF GREATER HARRISBURG INC	15POVC-23-GG-04061-HT	$950,000
					$4,135,027
Rhode Island	FY22	Services	SOJOURNER HOUSE, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03796-HT	$723,619
					$723,619
South Carolina	FY22	Services	DEE NORTON LOWCOUNTRY CHILDRENS CENTER INC	15POVC-22-GG-03845-HT	$704,240
	FY22	Housing	THE FORMATION PROJECT	15POVC-22-GG-03709-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Services	ENGAGING MINDS SERVICES INC	15POVC-23-GG-04093-HT	$440,000
					$1,944,240
South Dakota	FY23	Housing	CALL TO FREEDOM INC	15POVC-23-GG-04041-HT	$1,200,000
					$1,200,000
Tennessee	FY22	Services	FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION, TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF	15POVC-22-GG-03788-HT	$946,993
	FY23	Minors	COMMUNITY COALITION AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING	15POVC-23-GG-02765-HT	$950,000
	FY22	PTG	COMMUNITY COALITION AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING	15POVC-22-GG-03752-GIRL	$499,868
	FY23	Services	HOPE FOR JUSTICE, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04085-HT	$439,991
					$2,836,852
Texas	FY22	ECM TF	BRAZOS COUNTY TEXAS	15POVC-22-GK-03684-HT	$750,000
	FY22	ECM TF	UNBOUND NOW	15POVC-22-GK-03681-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	TARRANT COUNTY	15POVC-23-GK-02747-HT	$750,000
	FY23	ECM TF	UNBOUND NOW	15POVC-23-GK-02744-HT	$750,000
	FY22	Services	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03760-HT	$949,540
	FY22	Services	MOSAIC FAMILY SERVICES, INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03744-HT	$925,000
	FY22	Services	REFUGEE SERVICES OF TEXAS INC	15POVC-22-GG-03748-HT	$950,000
	FY22	Services	YOUNG MENS CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE GREATER HOUSTON AREA, INC	15POVC-22-GG-03759-HT	$950,000
	FY22	Housing	AMBASSADORS FOR CHRIST YOUTH MINISTRIES	15POVC-22-GG-03706-HT	$800,000
	FY22	Housing	YOUNG MENS CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE GREATER HOUSTON AREA, INC	15POVC-22-GG-03691-HT	$800,000

	FY22	Minors	YOUNG MENS CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE GREATER HOUSTON AREA, INC	15POVC-22-GG-01579-MINO	$665,000
	FY22	PTG	UNBOUND NOW	15POVC-22-GG-03751-GIRL	$500,000
	FY22	PB	TEXAS NATIVE HEALTH	15POVC-22-GK-01482-TVAG	$475,000
	FY23	Services	MOSAIC FAMILY SERVICES, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04077-HT	$700,000
	FY23	Services	TEXAS ADVOCACY PROJECT, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04078-HT	$439,618
	FY23	Services	UNITED AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING	15POVC-23-GG-04081-HT	$950,000
					$12,104,158
Utah	FY23	Minors	ASIAN ASSOCIATION OF UTAH	15POVC-23-GG-02748-MINO	$949,991
					$949,991
Virginia	FY23	ECM TF TTA	ICF INCORPORATED, L.L.C.	15POVC-23-GK-00905-HT	$2,999,942
	FY23	Housing	SAFE HARBOR LLC	15POVC-23-GG-04044-HT	$1,195,097
	FY22	TTA	ICF INCORPORATED, L.L.C.	15POVC-22-GK-03284-HT	$999,994
	FY23	Services	SURVIVOR VENTURES INC	15POVC-23-GG-04076-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Services	U.S. COMMITTEE FOR REFUGEES AND IMMIGRANTS, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04097-HT	$800,000
					$6,795,033
Vermont	FY22	Services	HOPE WORKS, INC	15POVC-22-GG-03769-HT	$397,883
					$397,883
Washington	FY22	Services	YOUTHCARE	15POVC-22-GG-03855-HT	$798,000
	FY23	PTG	YOUTHCARE	15POVC-23-GG-00996-GIRL	$499,519
	FY23	Services	INNOVATIONS HUMAN TRAFFICKING COLLABORATIVE	15POVC-23-GG-04080-HT	$950,000
	FY23	Services	INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC.	15POVC-23-GG-04066-HT	$800,000
	FY23	Services	NORTHWEST IMMIGRANT RIGHTS PROJECT	15POVC-23-GG-04063-HT	$800,000
					$3,847,519
Wisconsin	FY23	ECM TF	ARC COMMUNITY SERVICES INC	15POVC-23-GK-02736-HT	$1,000,000
	FY23	ECM TF	DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE WISCONSIN	15POVC-23-GK-02734-HT	$1,000,000
	FY23	Services	ARC COMMUNITY SERVICES INC	15POVC-23-GG-04082-HT	$950,000
	FY22	Services	UNITED MIGRANT OPPORTUNITY SERVICES/UMOS INC.	15POVC-22-GG-03745-HT	$777,693
	FY22	PB	GERALD L IGNACE INDIAN HEALTH CENTER INC	15POVC-22-GK-01480-TVAG	$475,000
	FY23	Services	LEGAL ACTION OF WISCONSIN, INC	15POVC-23-GG-04083-HT	$800,000
					$5,002,693